



C.U. UNAM  
México, D.F.

Junio 2007



Trabajo presentado en la XXI Reunión Anual de la  
División de Partículas y Campos de la Sociedad Mexicana  
de Física

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# Los vértices neutros $VW$ y $VVV$ en el modelo estándar no conmutativo

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Presenta:

M.C. Fernando Procopio Garcia

Asesor:

Dr. J. Jesús Toscano Chávez.

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# Contenido



# Contenido

Introducción.

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Modelo estándar no conmutativo.

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$S_{MENC|_{\mathcal{O}(\theta^2)}}$

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*Reglas de Feynman*

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*Reglas de Feynman*

Conclusiones y perspectivas.



# INTRODUCCIÓN

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Modelo estándar no  
conmutativo (MENC)



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Modelo estándar no  
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$$V = \gamma, Z.$$

# INTRODUCCIÓN

$VVV$

Modelo estándar no  
conmutativo (MENC)

$V = \gamma, Z.$

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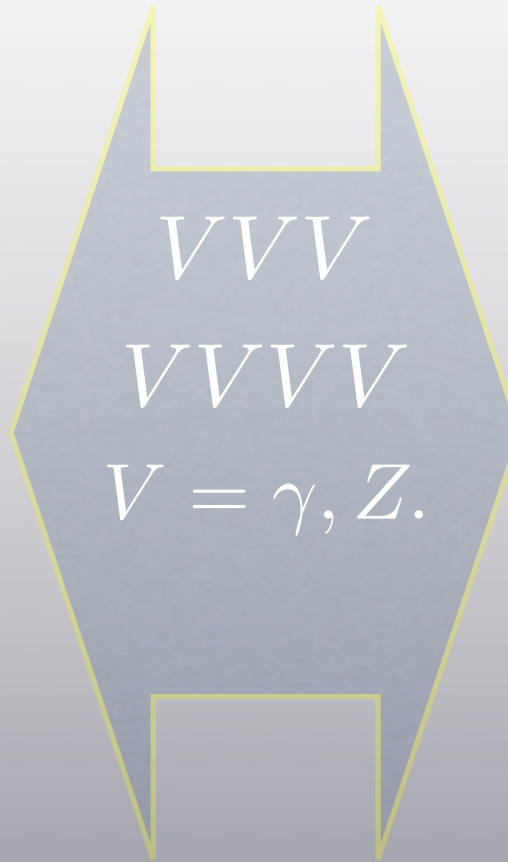
$VVV$

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Modelo estándar no  
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# INTRODUCCIÓN



Modelo estándar no  
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# INTRODUCCIÓN

Modelo estándar(ME)



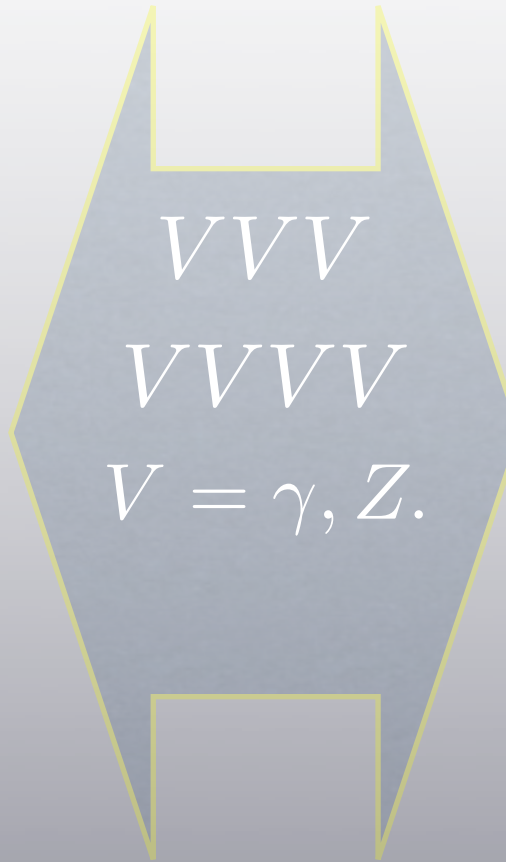
Modelo estándar no  
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# INTRODUCCIÓN

Modelo estándar(ME)

Modelo estándar no  
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Fluctuación cuántica



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Modelo estándar(ME)

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$VVV$

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$V = \gamma, Z.$

$v = 246 \text{ GeV}$

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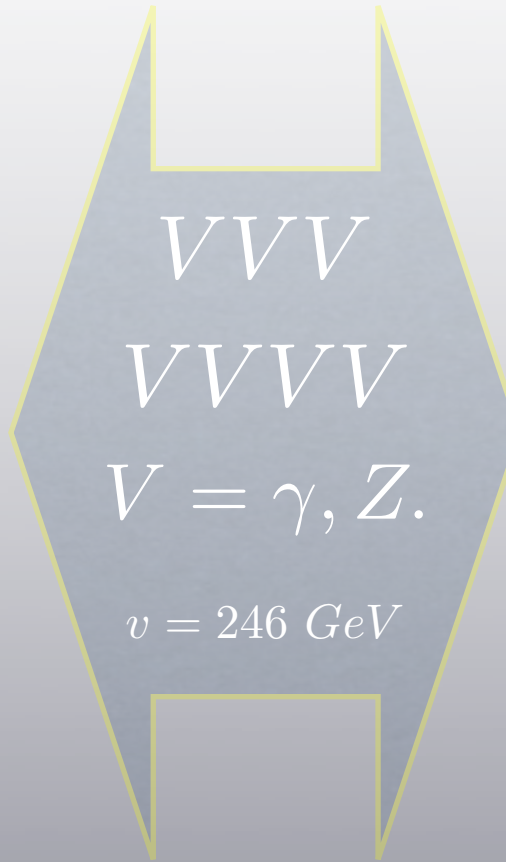
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Modelo estándar(ME)

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Simetría de Bose.

Simetría de Bose.

Invariancia de Lorentz

Violación de la simetría de Lorentz.

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$$Z \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$$

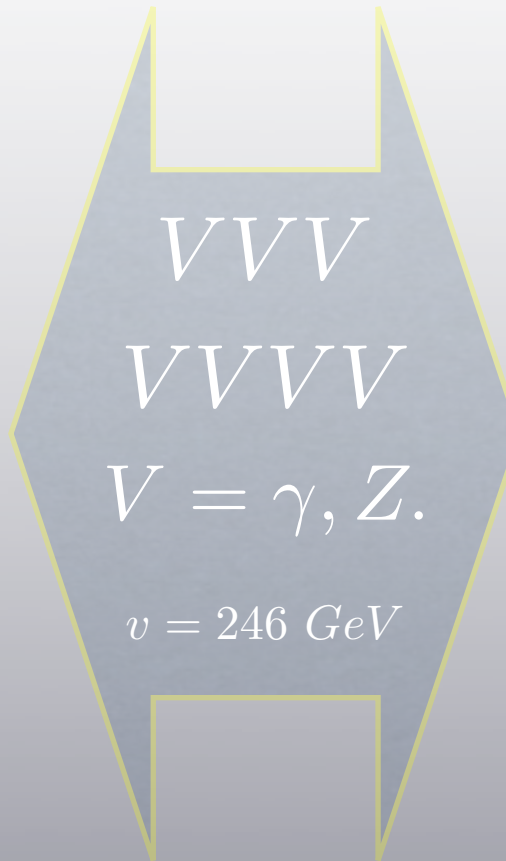
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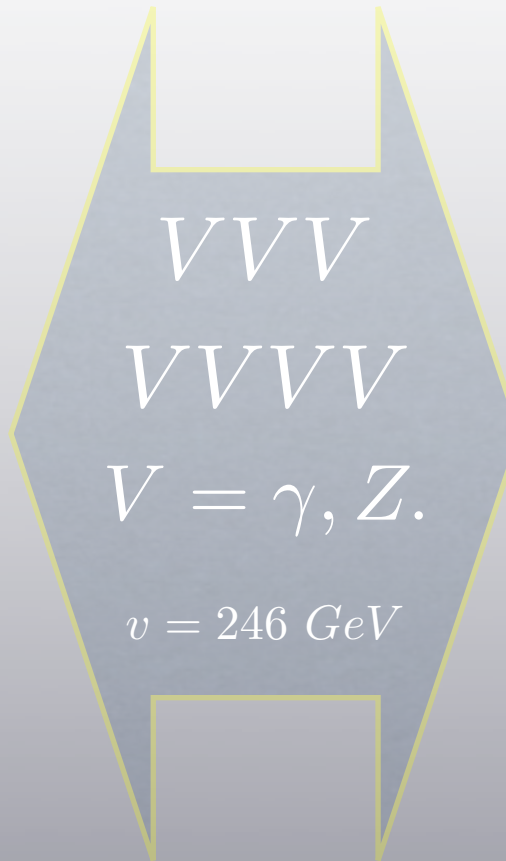
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# TEORÍAS DE NORMA SOBRE ESPACIOS NO CONMUTATIVOS

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Existencia de un límite conmutativo

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Equivalencia de norma

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Condiciones de consistencia



# MODELO ESTÁNDAR NO CONMUTATIVO

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$$SU(3)_C \times SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$$



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Violación de la simetría de Lorentz



Nuevos eventos fenomenológicos



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Violación de la simetría de Lorentz



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$$f \star g = fg + \frac{1}{2}i\theta^{ij} \partial_i f \partial_j g + \mathcal{O}(\theta^2)$$

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Violación de la simetría de Lorentz



Nuevos eventos fenomenológicos

$$f \star g = fg + \frac{1}{2}i\theta^{ij} \partial_i f \partial_j g + \mathcal{O}(\theta^2)$$

$$\hat{A}(A + \delta_\lambda A) = \hat{A}(A) + \delta_{\hat{\lambda}} \hat{A}(A)$$



$$\int \text{Tr} f \star g = \int \text{Tr} g \star f$$

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$$S_{\text{norma}} = -\frac{1}{2} \int d^4x \text{Tr} \frac{1}{G^2} \hat{F}_{\mu\nu} \star \hat{F}^{\mu\nu}, \quad \frac{1}{g_I^2} = \text{Tr} \frac{1}{G^2} T_I^a T_I^a$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \int d^4 x \text{Tr} \frac{1}{G^2} \hat{F}_{\mu\nu} \star \hat{F}^{\mu\nu} &= -\frac{1}{2} \int d^4 x \text{Tr} \frac{1}{G^2} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu} \\ &+ \theta^{\mu\nu} \int d^4 x \text{Tr} \frac{1}{G^2} [(-F_{\rho\mu} F_{\tau\nu} F^{\rho\tau} + \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F_{\rho\tau} F^{\rho\tau})] \\ &+ \theta^{\mu\nu} \theta^{\kappa\lambda} \int d^4 x \text{Tr} \frac{1}{G^2} [(-\frac{1}{16} F_{\mu\nu} F_{\kappa\lambda} F_{\rho\tau} F^{\rho\tau} \\ &+ \frac{i}{8} (D_\kappa F_{\rho\tau})(D_\lambda F^{\rho\tau}) + \frac{1}{16} (D_\mu D_\kappa F_{\rho\tau})(D_\nu D_\lambda F^{\rho\tau}) \\ &- \frac{i}{4} (D_\mu F_{\rho\kappa})(D_\nu F_{\tau\lambda}) F^{\rho\tau} - \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\rho} F_{\nu\tau} F_\kappa^\rho F_\lambda^\tau \\ &- \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\rho} F_{\nu\tau} F_\kappa^\tau F_\lambda^\rho + \frac{1}{4} F_{\mu\nu} F_\kappa^\rho F_{\lambda\tau} F^{\rho\tau} + \frac{1}{4} F_{\kappa\rho} F_{\lambda\tau} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\rho\tau} \\ &- \frac{1}{4} (F_{\mu\kappa} F_{\nu\rho} F_{\lambda\tau} + 2F_{\nu\rho} F_{\mu\kappa} F_{\lambda\tau} + F_{\lambda\tau} F_{\nu\rho} F_{\mu\kappa}) F^{\rho\tau}] \\ &+ O(\theta^3) \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{L}_{\gamma\gamma\gamma} &= \frac{e}{4} \sin 2\theta_W K_{\gamma\gamma\gamma} \theta^{\rho\tau} A^{\mu\nu} (A_{\mu\nu} A_{\rho\tau} - 4A_{\mu\rho} A_{\nu\tau}), \\
K_{\gamma\gamma\gamma} &= \frac{1}{2} gg' (\kappa_1 + 3\kappa_2); \\
\mathcal{L}_{Z\gamma\gamma} &= \frac{e}{4} \sin 2\theta_W K_{Z\gamma\gamma} \theta^{\rho\tau} [2Z^{\mu\nu} (2A_{\mu\rho} A_{\nu\tau} - A_{\mu\nu} A_{\rho\tau}) + 8Z_{\mu\rho} A^{\mu\nu} A_{\nu\tau} - Z_{\rho\tau} A_{\mu\nu} A^{\mu\nu}], \\
K_{Z\gamma\gamma} &= \frac{1}{2} [g'^2 \kappa_1 + (g'^2 - 2g^2) \kappa_2]; \\
\mathcal{L}_{ZZ\gamma} &= \mathcal{L}_{Z\gamma\gamma} (A \leftrightarrow Z), \\
K_{ZZ\gamma} &= \frac{-1}{2gg'} [g'^4 \kappa_1 + g^2 (g^2 - 2g'^2) \kappa_2]; \\
\mathcal{L}_{ZZZ} &= \mathcal{L}_{\gamma\gamma\gamma} (A \rightarrow Z), \\
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\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\kappa_1 &= -\frac{1}{g_1^2} - \frac{1}{4g_2^2} + \frac{8}{9g_3^2} - \frac{1}{9g_4^2} + \frac{1}{36g_5^2} + \frac{1}{4g_6^2}, \\
\kappa_2 &= -\frac{1}{4g_2^2} + \frac{1}{4g_5^2} + \frac{1}{4g_6^2}.
\end{aligned}$$



$$\mathcal{L}_{\gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma} = \theta^{\mu\nu}\theta^{\kappa\lambda} \left[ \frac{g'^4 g^4 (\kappa_4 + 6\kappa_5)}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4} \right] \left( \left( -\frac{1}{16} A_{\kappa\lambda} A_{\mu\nu} A_{\rho\tau} + \frac{1}{2} A_{\kappa\rho} A_{\lambda\tau} A_{\mu\nu} \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. - A_{\lambda\tau} A_{\mu\kappa} A_{\nu\rho} \right) A^{\rho\tau} \right)$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{Z\gamma\gamma\gamma} = & \theta^{\mu\nu}\theta^{\kappa\lambda} \left[ \frac{(g'^5 g^3 \kappa_4 + (3g'^5 g^3 - 3g'^3 g^5) \kappa_5)}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4} \right] \left( Z_{\mu\nu} \left( \frac{1}{16} A_{\rho\tau} A_{\rho\tau} A_{\kappa\lambda} \right. \right. \\ & - \frac{1}{2} A_{\rho\tau} A_{\kappa\rho} A_{\lambda\tau} \left. \left. - Z_{\lambda\tau} \left( \frac{1}{2} A_{\rho\tau} A_{\kappa\rho} A_{\mu\nu} - A_{\rho\tau} A_{\mu\kappa} A_{\nu\rho} \right) \right. \right. \\ & + Z_{\mu\kappa} A_{\rho\tau} A_{\lambda\tau} A_{\nu\rho} + Z_{\nu\rho} A_{\rho\tau} A_{\lambda\tau} A_{\mu\kappa} + \frac{1}{16} Z_{\kappa\lambda} A_{\mu\nu} A_{\rho\tau} A^{\rho\tau} \\ & \left. \left. + Z_{\rho\tau} \left( \frac{1}{8} A_{\rho\tau} A_{\kappa\lambda} A_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} A_{\kappa\rho} A_{\lambda\tau} A_{\mu\nu} + A_{\lambda\tau} A_{\mu\kappa} A_{\nu\rho} \right) \right). \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{L}_{ZZZ\gamma} &= \theta^{\mu\nu}\theta^{\kappa\lambda} \left[ \frac{g'^7 g \kappa_4 + (3g'^3 g^5 - 3g'^5 g^3) \kappa_5}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4} \right] (A_{\mu\nu} \left( \frac{1}{16} Z_{\rho\tau} Z_{\rho\tau} Z_{\kappa\lambda} \right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{1}{2} Z_{\rho\tau} Z_{\kappa\rho} Z_{\lambda\tau} \right) - A_{\lambda\tau} \left( \frac{1}{2} Z_{\rho\tau} Z_{\kappa\rho} Z_{\mu\nu} - Z_{\rho\tau} Z_{\mu\kappa} Z_{\nu\rho} \right) \\
&\quad + A_{\mu\kappa} Z_{\rho\tau} Z_{\lambda\tau} Z_{\nu\rho} + A_{\nu\rho} Z_{\rho\tau} Z_{\lambda\tau} Z_{\mu\kappa} + \frac{1}{16} A_{\kappa\lambda} Z_{\mu\nu} Z_{\rho\tau} Z^{\rho\tau} \\
&\quad \left. + A_{\rho\tau} \left( \frac{1}{8} Z_{\rho\tau} Z_{\kappa\lambda} Z_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2} Z_{\kappa\rho} Z_{\lambda\tau} Z_{\mu\nu} + Z_{\lambda\tau} Z_{\mu\kappa} Z_{\nu\rho} \right) \right).
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$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{L}_{ZZZZ} &= \theta^{\mu\nu}\theta^{\kappa\lambda} \left[ \frac{(g'^8 \kappa_4 + g'^4 g^4 6\kappa_5)}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4} \right] \left( \left( -\frac{1}{16} Z_{\kappa\lambda} Z_{\mu\nu} Z_{\rho\tau} + \frac{1}{2} Z_{\kappa\rho} Z_{\lambda\tau} Z_{\mu\nu} \right. \right. \\
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\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{L}_{ZZZ\gamma} &= \theta^{\mu\nu}\theta^{\kappa\lambda}\left[\frac{g'^7 g\kappa_4 + (3g'^3 g^5 - 3g'^5 g^3)\kappa_5}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4}\right](A_{\mu\nu}\left(\frac{1}{16}Z_{\rho\tau}Z_{\rho\tau}Z_{\kappa\lambda}\right. \\
&\quad \left. - \frac{1}{2}Z_{\rho\tau}Z_{\kappa\rho}Z_{\lambda\tau}\right) - A_{\lambda\tau}\left(\frac{1}{2}Z_{\rho\tau}Z_{\kappa\rho}Z_{\mu\nu} - Z_{\rho\tau}Z_{\mu\kappa}Z_{\nu\rho}\right) \\
&\quad + A_{\mu\kappa}Z_{\rho\tau}Z_{\lambda\tau}Z_{\nu\rho} + A_{\nu\rho}Z_{\rho\tau}Z_{\lambda\tau}Z_{\mu\kappa} + \frac{1}{16}A_{\kappa\lambda}Z_{\mu\nu}Z_{\rho\tau}Z^{\rho\tau} \\
&\quad \left. + A_{\rho\tau}\left(\frac{1}{8}Z_{\rho\tau}Z_{\kappa\lambda}Z_{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{2}Z_{\kappa\rho}Z_{\lambda\tau}Z_{\mu\nu} + Z_{\lambda\tau}Z_{\mu\kappa}Z_{\nu\rho}\right)\right).
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{L}_{ZZZZ} &= \theta^{\mu\nu}\theta^{\kappa\lambda}\left[\frac{(g'^8\kappa_4 + g'^4 g^4 6\kappa_5)}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4}\right]\left(\left(-\frac{1}{16}Z_{\kappa\lambda}Z_{\mu\nu}Z_{\rho\tau} + \frac{1}{2}Z_{\kappa\rho}Z_{\lambda\tau}Z_{\mu\nu}\right.\right. \\
&\quad \left.\left. - Z_{\lambda\tau}Z_{\mu\kappa}Z_{\nu\rho}\right)Z^{\rho\tau}\right).
\end{aligned}$$

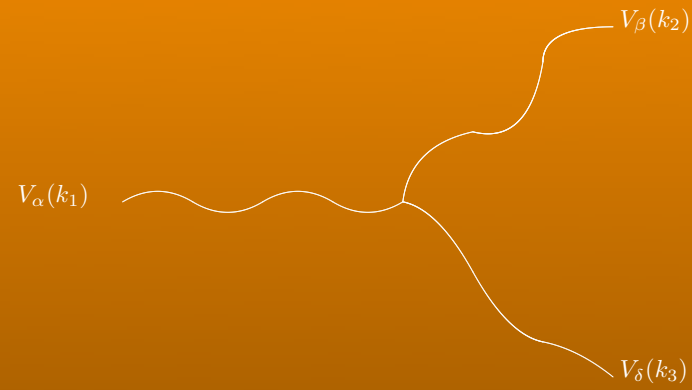
$$\kappa_4 = \frac{1}{g_1^2} + \frac{1}{8g_2^2} + \frac{16}{27g_3^2} + \frac{1}{27g_4^2} + \frac{1}{216g_5^2} + \frac{1}{8g_6^2},$$

$$\kappa_5 = \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{1}{4g_2^2} + \frac{1}{12g_5^2} + \frac{1}{4g_6^2}\right).$$

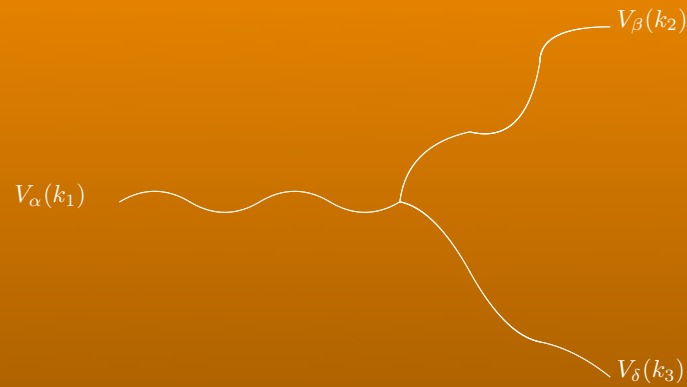


# REGLAS DE FEYNMAN

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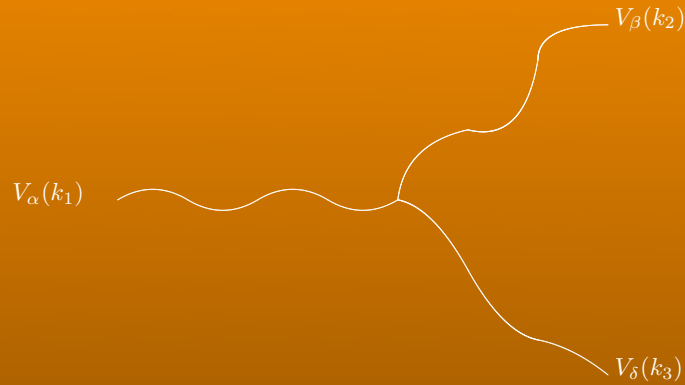


# REGLAS DE FEYNMAN



$$\Gamma_{\alpha\beta\delta}(k_1, k_2, k_3) = \Gamma_{\beta\alpha\delta}(k_2, k_1, k_3) = \Gamma_{\delta\beta\alpha}(k_3, k_2, k_1) = \dots,$$

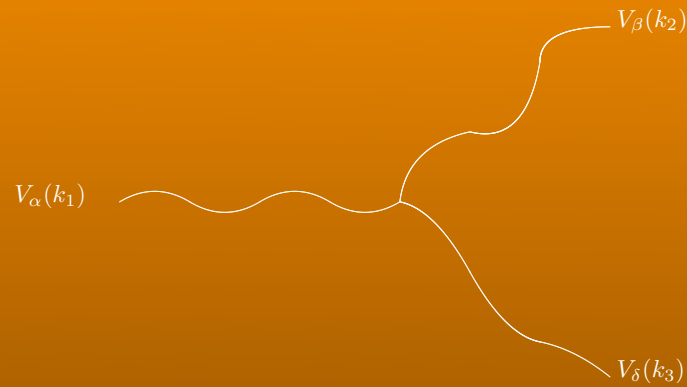
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$$\Gamma_{\alpha\beta\delta}(k_1, k_2, k_3) = C_{VVV}\theta^{\rho\tau} [R_{\rho\tau\alpha\beta\delta} + T_{\rho\tau\alpha\beta\delta}],$$

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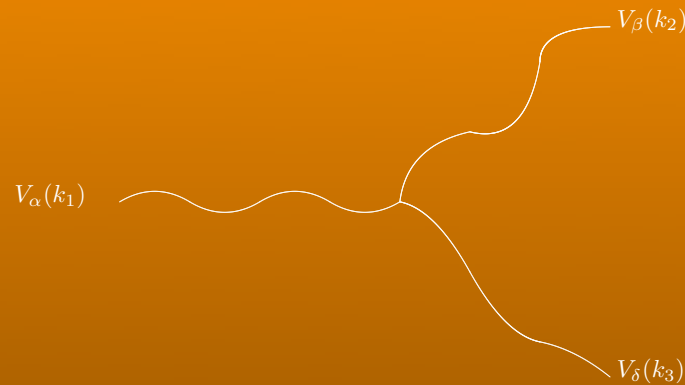
$$C_{\gamma\gamma\gamma} = e \operatorname{sen} \theta_W K_{\gamma\gamma\gamma},$$

$$C_{Z\gamma\gamma} = -3e \operatorname{sen} \theta_W K_{Z\gamma\gamma},$$

$$C_{ZZ\gamma} = -3e \operatorname{sen} \theta_W K_{ZZ\gamma},$$

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# REGLAS DE FEYNMAN



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$$C_{\gamma\gamma\gamma} = e \operatorname{sen} \theta_W K_{\gamma\gamma\gamma},$$

$$C_{Z\gamma\gamma} = -3e \operatorname{sen} \theta_W K_{Z\gamma\gamma},$$

$$C_{ZZ\gamma} = -3e \operatorname{sen} \theta_W K_{ZZ\gamma},$$

$$C_{ZZZ} = e \operatorname{sen} \theta_W K_{ZZZ}.$$

$$k_1^\alpha \Gamma_{\alpha\beta\delta} = 0,$$

$$k_2^\beta \Gamma_{\alpha\beta\delta} = 0,$$

$$k_3^\delta \Gamma_{\alpha\beta\delta} = 0,$$

$$k_1^\alpha k_2^\beta k_3^\delta \Gamma_{\alpha\beta\delta} = 0.$$



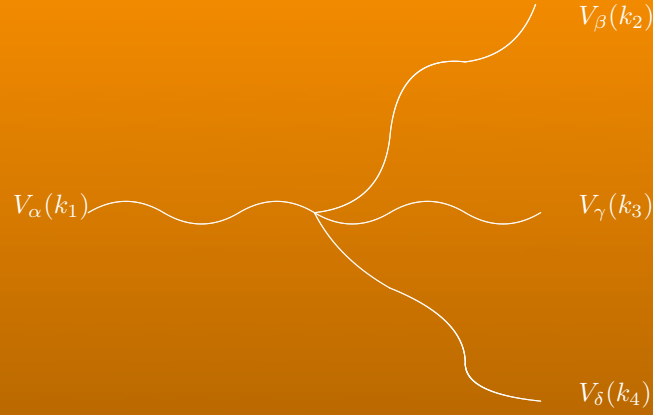










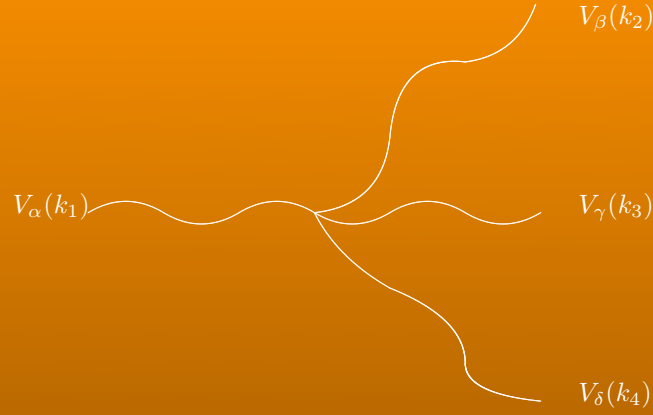


$$\Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}^{AAAA}(k_1, k_2, k_3, k_4) = \frac{g'^4 g^4 (\kappa_4 + 6\kappa_5)}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4} \theta^{\mu\nu} \theta^{\kappa\lambda} \Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta\mu\nu\kappa\lambda}^1.$$

$$\Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}^{ZAAA}(k_1, k_2, k_3, k_4) = \frac{(g'^5 g^3 \kappa_4 + (3g'^5 g^3 - 3g'^3 g^5) \kappa_5)}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4} \theta^{\mu\nu} \theta^{\kappa\lambda} \Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta\mu\nu\kappa\lambda}^2.$$

$$\Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}^{ZZAA}(k_1, k_2, k_3, k_4) = \frac{g'^6 g^2 \kappa_4 + (g'^6 g^2 + g'^2 g^6 - 4g'^4 g^4) \kappa_5}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4} \theta^{\mu\nu} \theta^{\kappa\lambda} \Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta\mu\nu\kappa\lambda}^3.$$

$$\Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}^{ZZZA}(k_1, k_2, k_3, k_4) = \frac{g'^7 g \kappa_4 + (3g'^3 g^5 - 3g'^5 g^3) \kappa_5}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4} \theta^{\mu\nu} \theta^{\kappa\lambda} \Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta\mu\nu\kappa\lambda}^4.$$



$$\Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}^{AAAA}(k_1, k_2, k_3, k_4) = \frac{g'^4 g^4 (\kappa_4 + 6\kappa_5)}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4} \theta^{\mu\nu} \theta^{\kappa\lambda} \Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta\mu\nu\kappa\lambda}^1.$$

$$\Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}^{ZAAA}(k_1, k_2, k_3, k_4) = \frac{(g'^5 g^3 \kappa_4 + (3g'^5 g^3 - 3g'^3 g^5) \kappa_5)}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4} \theta^{\mu\nu} \theta^{\kappa\lambda} \Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta\mu\nu\kappa\lambda}^2.$$

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$$\Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}^{ZZZA}(k_1, k_2, k_3, k_4) = \frac{g'^7 g \kappa_4 + (3g'^3 g^5 - 3g'^5 g^3) \kappa_5}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4} \theta^{\mu\nu} \theta^{\kappa\lambda} \Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta\mu\nu\kappa\lambda}^4.$$

$$\Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}^{ZZZZ}(k_1, k_2, k_3, k_4) = \frac{(g'^8 \kappa_4 + g'^4 g^4 6\kappa_5)}{(\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2})^4} \theta^{\mu\nu} \theta^{\kappa\lambda} \Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta\mu\nu\kappa\lambda}^5.$$





# Conclusiones

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- ★ Se realizó el desarrollo de la acción del MENC hasta segundo orden en  $\theta$  con el fin de derivar los vértices cuárticos  $VVVV$ . Se obtuvieron las lagrangianas para todos los vértices cuárticos  $ZZZZ$ ,  $ZZZ\gamma$ ,  $ZZ\gamma\gamma$ ,  $Z\gamma\gamma\gamma$  y  $\gamma\gamma\gamma\gamma$ . Se calcularon las reglas de Feynman para todos los vértices cuárticos, incluyendo también las correspondientes a los vértices trilineales  $ZZZ$ ,  $ZZ\gamma$ ,  $Z\gamma\gamma$  y  $\gamma\gamma\gamma$ , las cuales no han sido dadas en la literatura.



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$Z$

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~~$Z$~~   ~~$\gamma\gamma\gamma$~~

Estudio de la dispersión  $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \gamma Z$

~~$MENC$~~

Estudio de la dispersión  $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow ZZ$

Introducción

MENC

# ¿Preguntas?

C&P

	$SU(3)_C$	$SU(2)_L$	$U(1)_Y$	$U(1)_Q$	$T_3$
$e_R^{(i)}$	1	1	-1	-1	0
$L_L^{(i)} = \begin{pmatrix} \nu_L^{(i)} \\ e_L^{(i)} \end{pmatrix}$	1	2	$-\frac{1}{2}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$
$u_R^{(i)}$	3	1	$\frac{2}{3}$	$\frac{2}{3}$	0
$d_R^{(i)}$	3	1	$-\frac{1}{3}$	$-\frac{1}{3}$	0
$Q_L^{(i)} = \begin{pmatrix} u_L^{(i)} \\ d_L^{(i)} \end{pmatrix}$	3	2	$\frac{1}{6}$	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{3} \\ -\frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$
$\Phi = \begin{pmatrix} \phi^+ \\ \phi^0 \end{pmatrix}$	1	2	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$
$W^+, W^-, Z$	1	3	0	$(\pm 1, 0)$	$(\pm 1, 0)$
$A$	1	1	0	0	0
$G^b$	8	1	0	0	0

$$\frac{1}{g_1^2} + \frac{1}{2g_2^2} + \frac{4}{3g_3^2} + \frac{1}{3g_4^2} + \frac{1}{6g_5^2} + \frac{1}{2g_6^2} = \frac{1}{2g'^2},$$

$$\frac{1}{g_2^2} + \frac{3}{g_5^2} + \frac{1}{g_6^2} = \frac{1}{g^2},$$

$$\frac{1}{g_3^2} + \frac{1}{g_4^2} + \frac{2}{g_5^2} = \frac{1}{g_S^2}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\theta^{\rho\tau} R_{\rho\tau\alpha\beta\delta} &= (k_3^\beta k_2^\delta - g^{\beta\delta} k_2 \cdot k_3) \theta^{\alpha\phi} k_1^\phi \\
&+ (k_3^\alpha k_1^\delta - g^{\alpha\delta} k_1 \cdot k_3) \theta^{\beta\phi} k_2^\phi \\
&+ (k_2^\alpha k_1^\beta - g^{\alpha\beta} k_1 \cdot k_2) \theta^{\delta\phi} k_3^\phi
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\theta^{\rho\tau} T_{\rho\tau\alpha\beta\delta} &= (g^{\alpha\delta} k_3^\beta - g^{\beta\delta} k_3^\alpha) \theta^{\xi\phi} k_1^\xi k_2^\phi \\
&+ (g^{\alpha\beta} k_2^\delta - g^{\beta\delta} k_2^\alpha) \theta^{\xi\phi} k_1^\xi k_3^\phi \\
&+ (g^{\alpha\beta} k_1^\delta - g^{\alpha\delta} k_1^\beta) \theta^{\xi\phi} k_2^\xi k_3^\phi \\
&+ k_1 \cdot k_2 (-\theta^{\beta\delta} k_3^\alpha - \theta^{\alpha\delta} k_3^\beta + g^{\alpha\delta} \theta^{\beta\phi} k_3^\phi + g^{\beta\delta} \theta^{\alpha\phi} k_3^\phi) \\
&+ k_1 \cdot k_3 (-\theta^{\alpha\beta} k_2^\delta + \theta^{\beta\delta} k_2^\alpha + g^{\beta\delta} \theta^{\alpha\phi} k_2^\phi + g^{\alpha\beta} \theta^{\delta\phi} k_2^\phi) \\
&+ k_2 \cdot k_3 (\theta^{\alpha\beta} k_1^\delta + \theta^{\alpha\delta} k_1^\beta + g^{\alpha\beta} \theta^{\delta\phi} k_1^\phi + g^{\alpha\delta} \theta^{\beta\phi} k_1^\phi) \\
&- \theta^{\alpha\phi} k_2^\phi k_3^\beta k_1^\delta - \theta^{\beta\phi} k_3^\phi k_2^\alpha k_1^\delta - \theta^{\delta\phi} k_1^\phi k_2^\alpha k_3^\beta \\
&- \theta^{\beta\phi} k_1^\phi k_3^\alpha k_2^\delta - \theta^{\delta\phi} k_2^\phi k_3^\alpha k_1^\beta - \theta^{\alpha\phi} k_3^\phi k_1^\beta k_2^\delta.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\theta^{\mu\nu}\theta^{\kappa\lambda}\Gamma_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta\mu\nu\kappa\lambda}^1 = & (k_2^\delta k_3 \cdot k_4 - k_3^\delta k_2 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\alpha\xi}\theta^{\beta\gamma}k_{1\xi} - \\
& -(k_4^\alpha k_1 \cdot k_3 - k_3^\alpha k_1 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\delta\xi}\theta^{\beta\gamma}k_{2\xi} + \\
& +(k_3^\alpha k_1^\delta - g^{\alpha\delta}k_1 \cdot k_3)\theta^{\eta\xi}\theta^{\beta\gamma}k_{2\eta}k_{4\xi} + (k_1^\gamma k_2 \cdot k_3 - k_2^\gamma k_1 \cdot k_3)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\beta\delta}k_{4\eta} \\
& +(k_3^\delta k_2 \cdot k_4 - k_2^\delta k_3 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\alpha\gamma}\theta^{\beta\eta}k_{1\eta} + (k_4^\gamma k_2^\delta - g^{\gamma\delta}k_2 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\beta\xi}k_{3\eta}k_{1\xi} \\
& +\frac{1}{2}(k_4^\gamma k_3^\delta - g^{\gamma\delta}k_3 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\beta\xi}k_{1\eta}k_{2\xi} + (g^{\gamma\delta}k_2 \cdot k_4 - k_4^\gamma k_2^\delta)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\beta\xi}k_{1\eta}k_{3\xi} \\
& +(k_2^\gamma k_1 \cdot k_3 - k_1^\gamma k_2 \cdot k_3)\theta^{\alpha\delta}\theta^{\beta\eta}k_{4\eta} + (k_4^\beta k_1 \cdot k_2 - k_1^\beta k_2 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\gamma\delta}k_{3\eta} \\
& +(k_3^\alpha k_1 \cdot k_4 - k_4^\alpha k_1 \cdot k_3)\theta^{\beta\eta}\theta^{\gamma\delta}k_{2\eta} - (k_3^\delta k_2 \cdot k_4 - k_2^\delta k_3 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\alpha\beta}\theta^{\gamma\eta}k_{1\eta} \\
& +(k_4^\beta k_3^\delta - g^{\beta\delta}k_3 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\gamma\xi}k_{2\eta}k_{1\xi} + (g^{\beta\delta}k_3 \cdot k_4 - k_4^\beta k_3^\delta)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\gamma\xi}k_{1\eta}k_{2\xi} \\
& +(k_4^\alpha k_1 \cdot k_3 - k_3^\alpha k_1 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\beta\delta}\theta^{\gamma\eta}k_{2\eta} + (k_3^\alpha k_2^\delta - g^{\alpha\delta}k_1 \cdot k_3)\theta^{\beta\eta}\theta^{\gamma\xi}k_{4\eta}k_{2\xi} \\
& +(k_1^\beta k_2 \cdot k_4 - k_4^\beta k_1 \cdot k_2)\theta^{\alpha\delta}\theta^{\gamma\eta}k_{3\eta} + (g^{\beta\delta}k_1 \cdot k_2 - k_1^\beta k_2^\delta)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\gamma\xi}k_{4\eta}k_{3\xi} \\
& +\frac{1}{2}(k_4^\alpha k_1^\delta - g^{\alpha\delta}k_1 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\beta\eta}\theta^{\gamma\xi}k_{2\eta}k_{3\xi} + (k_1^\beta k_2^\delta - g^{\beta\delta}k_1 \cdot k_2)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\gamma\xi}k_{3\eta}k_{4\xi} \\
& +(g^{\alpha\delta}k_1 \cdot k_3 - k_3^\alpha k_1^\delta)\theta^{\beta\eta}\theta^{\gamma\xi}k_{2\eta}k_{4\xi} + (k_3^\alpha k_2^\gamma - g^{\alpha\gamma}k_2 \cdot k_3)\theta^{\beta\eta}\theta^{\delta\xi}k_{4\eta}k_{1\xi} \\
& +(g^{\alpha\beta}k_2 \cdot k_4 - k_2^\alpha k_4^\beta)\theta^{\gamma\eta}\theta^{\delta\xi}k_{3\eta}k_{1\xi} + (k_3^\beta k_1^\gamma - g^{\beta\gamma}k_1 \cdot k_3)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\delta\xi}k_{4\eta}k_{2\xi} \\
& +(k_4^\alpha k_1^\gamma - g^{\alpha\gamma}k_1 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\beta\eta}\theta^{\delta\xi}k_{3\eta}k_{2\xi} + (k_4^\beta k_1 \cdot k_2 - k_1^\beta k_2 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\alpha\gamma}\theta^{\delta\eta}k_{3\eta} \\
& +(g^{\alpha\gamma}k_1 \cdot k_4 - k_4^\alpha k_1^\gamma)\theta^{\beta\eta}\theta^{\delta\xi}k_{2\eta}k_{3\xi} + (k_2^\alpha k_4^\beta - g^{\alpha\beta}k_2 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\gamma\eta}\theta^{\delta\xi}k_{1\eta}k_{3\xi} \\
& +(k_1^\gamma k_2 \cdot k_3 - k_2^\gamma k_1 \cdot k_3)\theta^{\alpha\beta}\theta^{\delta\eta}k_{4\eta} + \frac{1}{2}(k_3^\beta k_2^\gamma - g^{\beta\gamma}k_2 \cdot k_3)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\delta\xi}k_{1\eta}k_{4\xi} \\
& +(g^{\beta\gamma}k_1 \cdot k_3 - k_3^\beta k_1^\gamma)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\delta\xi}k_{2\eta}k_{4\xi} + (g^{\alpha\gamma}k_2 \cdot k_3 - k_3^\alpha k_2^\gamma)\theta^{\beta\eta}\theta^{\delta\xi}k_{1\eta}k_{4\xi} \\
& +\frac{1}{2}(k_2^\alpha k_1^\beta - g^{\alpha\beta}k_1 \cdot k_2)\theta^{\gamma\eta}\theta^{\delta\xi}k_{3\eta}k_{4\xi} + (k_4^\beta k_3^\delta - g^{\beta\delta}k_3 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\alpha\gamma}\theta^{\eta\xi}k_{1\eta}k_{2\xi} \\
& +(g^{\beta\delta}k_4^\gamma - k_4^\beta g^{\gamma\delta})\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\xi\zeta}k_{3\eta}k_{1\xi}k_{2\zeta} + (g^{\alpha\gamma}k_3^\beta - k_3^\alpha g^{\beta\gamma})\theta^{\delta\eta}\theta^{\xi\zeta}k_{4\eta}k_{1\xi}k_{2\zeta} \\
& +(k_4^\gamma k_2^\delta - g^{\gamma\delta}k_2 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\alpha\beta}\theta^{\eta\xi}k_{1\eta}k_{3\xi} + (k_4^\beta g^{\gamma\delta} - g^{\beta\delta}k_4^\gamma)\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\xi\zeta}k_{2\eta}k_{1\xi}k_{3\zeta} \\
& -(k_2^\alpha k_4^\beta - g^{\alpha\beta}k_2 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\gamma\delta}\theta^{\eta\xi}k_{1\eta}k_{3\xi} + (k_2^\alpha g^{\beta\delta} - g^{\alpha\beta}k_2^\delta)\theta^{\gamma\eta}\theta^{\xi\zeta}k_{4\eta}k_{1\xi}k_{3\zeta} \\
& +(k_3^\alpha k_3^\gamma - g^{\alpha\gamma}k_2 \cdot k_3)\theta^{\beta\delta}\theta^{\eta\xi}k_{1\eta}k_{4\xi} + (g^{\alpha\beta}k_2^\delta - k_2^\alpha g^{\beta\delta})\theta^{\gamma\eta}\theta^{\xi\zeta}k_{3\eta}k_{1\xi}k_{4\zeta} \\
& +(k_3^\alpha g^{\beta\gamma} - g^{\alpha\gamma}k_3^\beta)\theta^{\delta\eta}\theta^{\xi\zeta}k_{2\eta}k_{1\xi}k_{4\zeta} + (g^{\beta\delta}k_4^\gamma - k_4^\beta g^{\gamma\delta})\theta^{\alpha\eta}\theta^{\xi\zeta}k_{1\eta}k_{2\xi}k_{3\zeta} \\
& +(k_4^\alpha k_1^\gamma - g^{\alpha\gamma}k_1 \cdot k_4)\theta^{\beta\delta}\theta^{\eta\xi}k_{2\eta}k_{3\xi} + (g^{\alpha\gamma}k_1^\delta - g^{\alpha\delta}k_1^\gamma)\theta^{\beta\eta}\theta^{\xi\zeta}k_{4\eta}k_{2\xi}k_{2\zeta} \\
& +(k_3^\beta k_1^\gamma - g^{\beta\gamma}k_1 \cdot k_3)\theta^{\alpha\delta}\theta^{\eta\xi}k_{2\eta}k_{4\xi} + (g^{\alpha\delta}k_1^\gamma - g^{\alpha\gamma}k_1^\delta)\theta^{\beta\eta}\theta^{\xi\zeta}k_{3\eta}k_{2\xi}k_{4\zeta} \\
& -(k_3^\alpha g^{\beta\gamma} - g^{\alpha\gamma}k_3^\beta)\theta^{\delta\eta}\theta^{\xi\zeta}k_{1\eta}k_{2\xi}k_{4\zeta} - (k_1^\beta k_2^\delta - g^{\beta\delta}k_1 \cdot k_2)\theta^{\alpha\gamma}\theta^{\eta\xi}k_{3\eta}k_{4\xi} \\
& +(g^{\alpha\gamma}k_1^\delta - g^{\alpha\delta}k_1^\gamma)\theta^{\beta\eta}\theta^{\xi\zeta}k_{2\eta}k_{3\xi}k_{4\zeta} + (k_2^\alpha g^{\beta\delta} - g^{\alpha\beta}k_2^\delta)\theta^{\gamma\eta}\theta^{\xi\zeta}k_{1\eta}k_{3\xi}k_{4\zeta}.
\end{aligned}$$