

# A Geant4 based engineering tool for Fresnel lenses

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Geant4 is a simulation toolkit including optical-photon tracking in complex 3D geometries. This capability was explored to develop a simulation tool for Fresnel lenses. This tool can be used on stand-alone design and optimization studies or integrated in a full Geant4-based detector simulation.

## FRESNEL LENS GEOMETRY IMPLEMENTATION

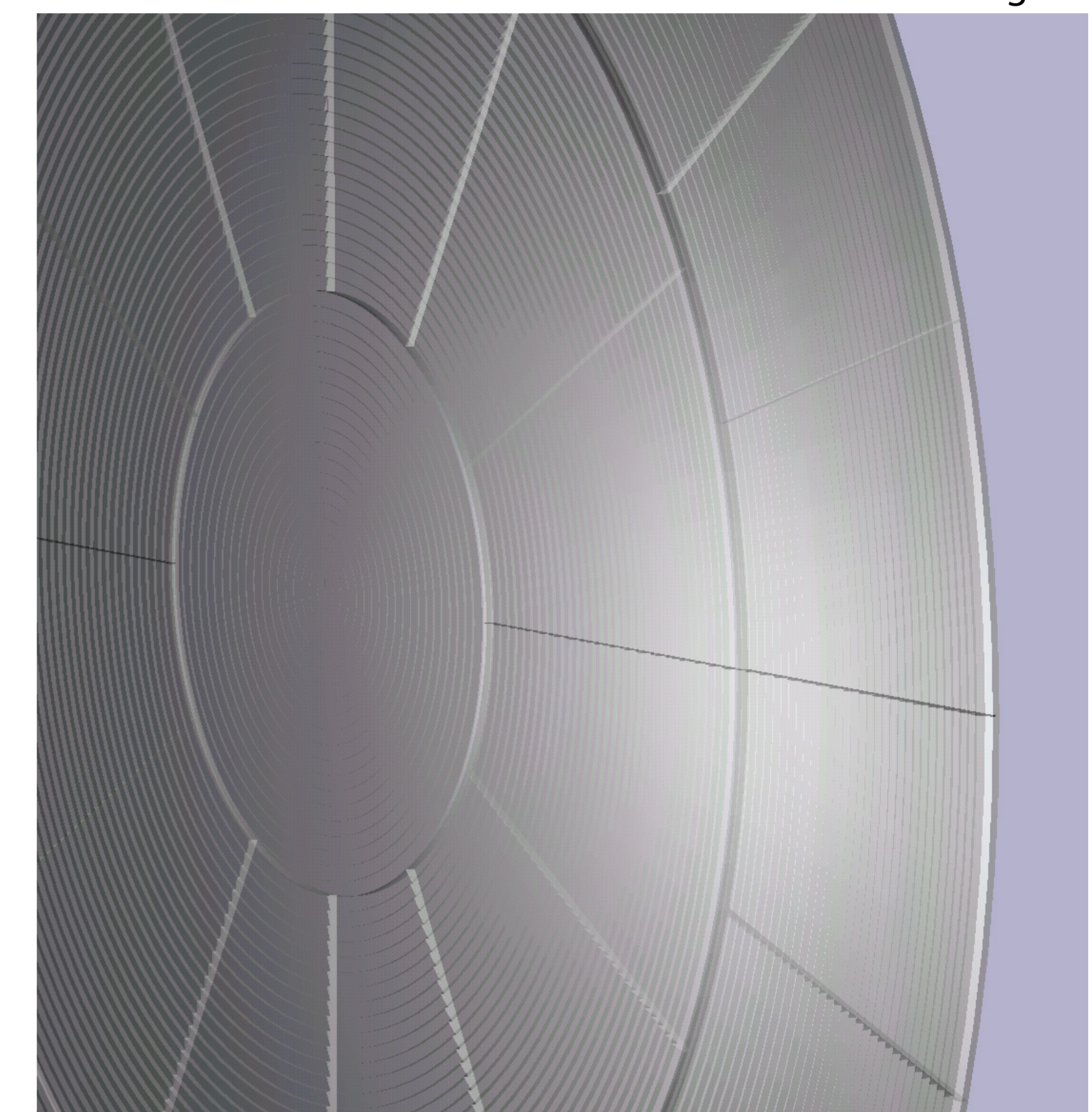


Each facet of the Fresnel lens is built from a piece of the original lens surface translated to the flat side of the lens

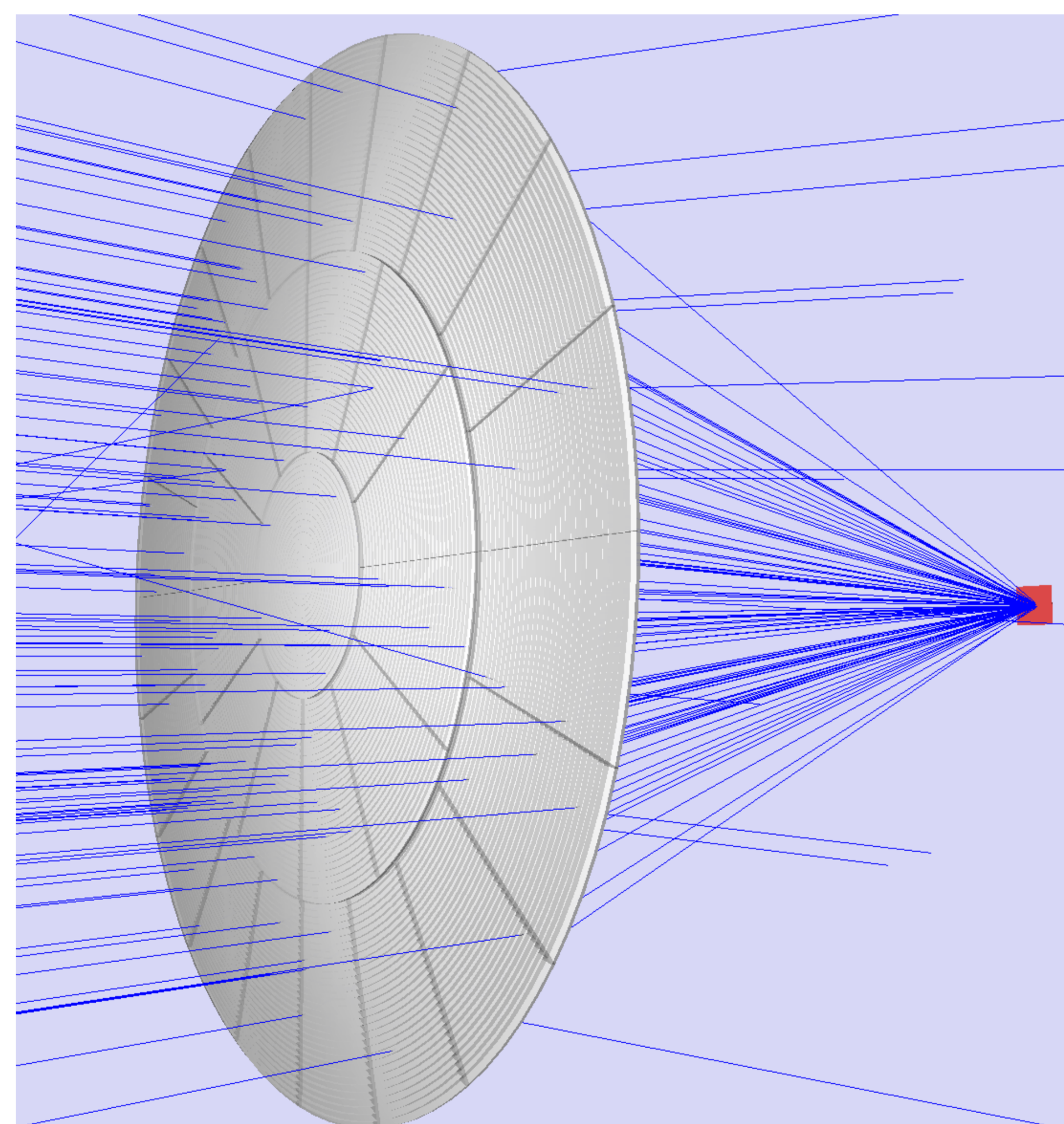
The lens geometry is described in Geant4 through a parameterized replication of conical shaped facets (G4Cons volumes)

Possibility of simulating monolithic or segmented lenses

VRML visualization of a simulated Fresnel lens consisting of



VRML visualization of a simulated Fresnel lens illustrating the focusing of on-axis light



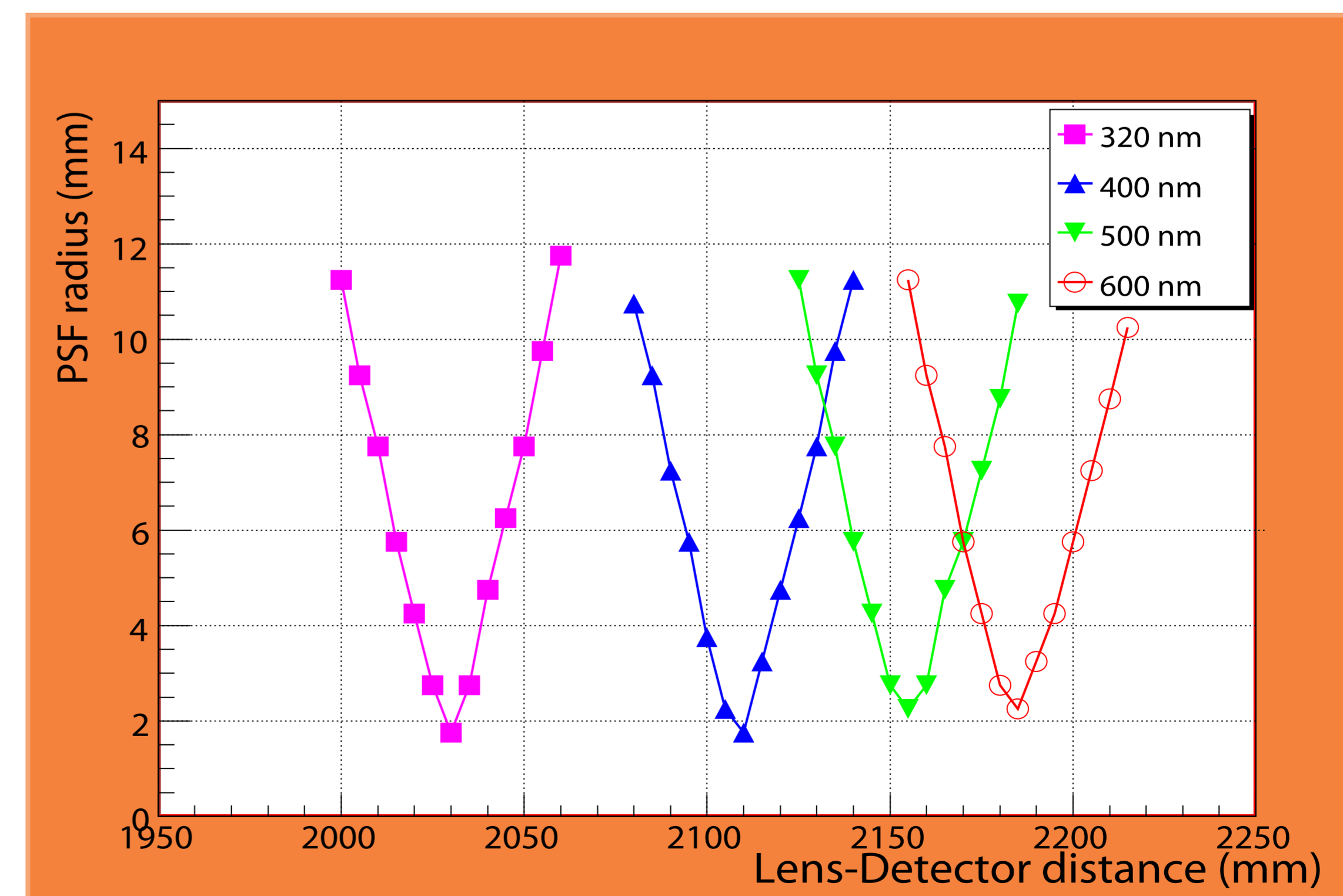
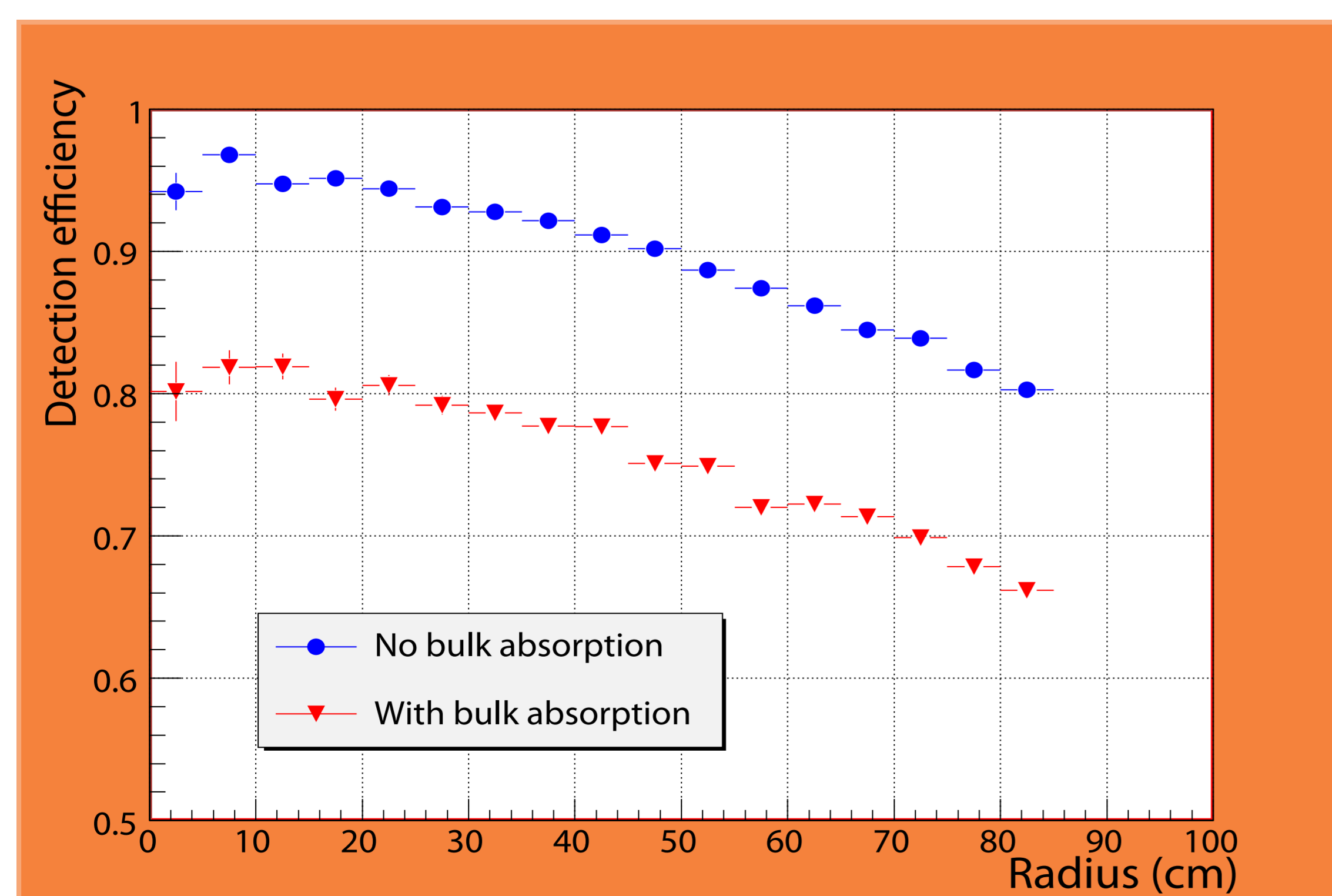
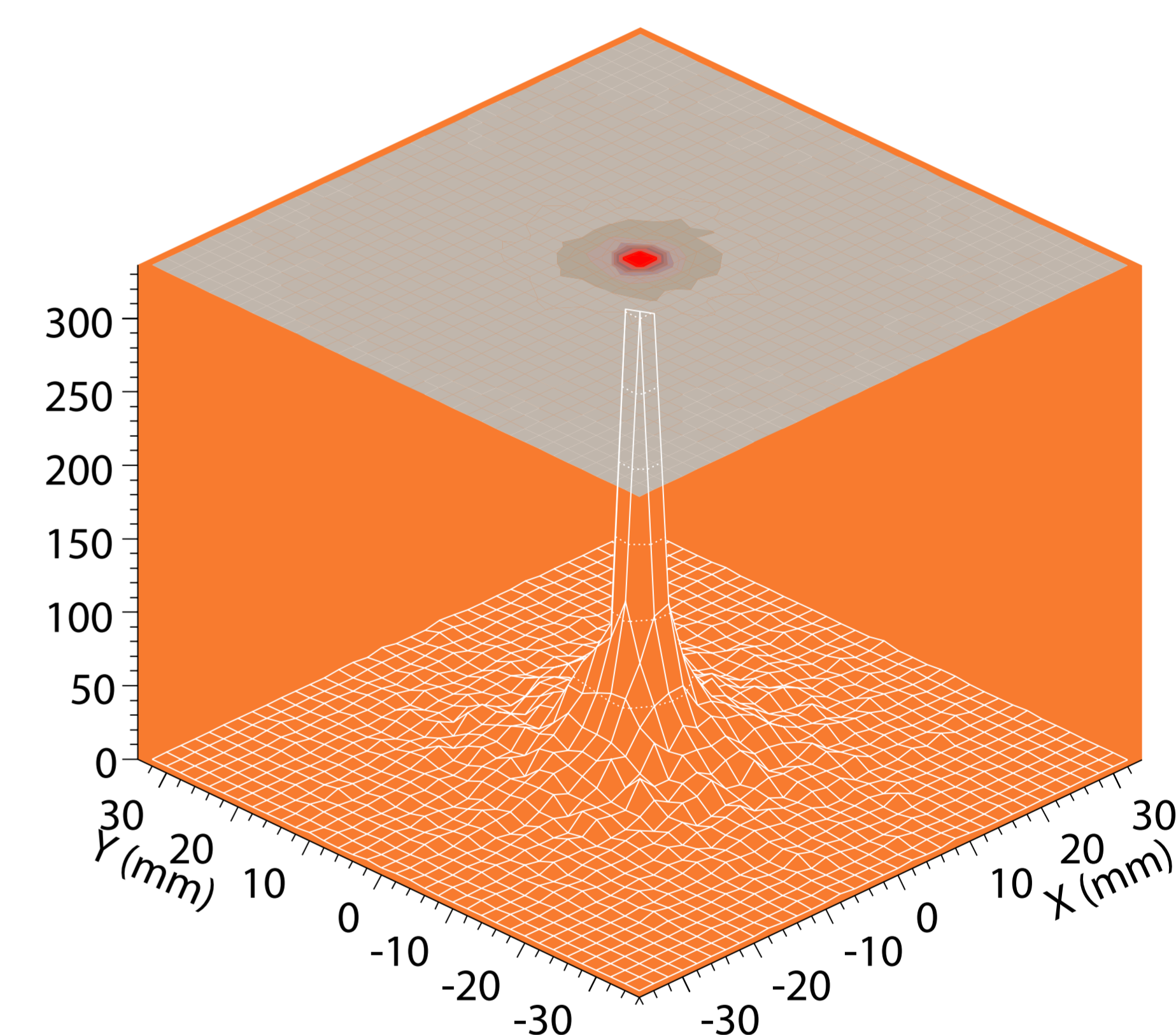
## SIMULATIONS TAKE INTO ACCOUNT:

Realistic incident light spectrum;  
Effects of finite groove size ;

## PERFORMANCE STUDIES INCLUDE:

Study of light detection efficiency and assessment of the effect of grooved lens structure onto light throughput (bottom left)

Study of point spread function (PSF) for varying focal distance and wavelength (bottom right);



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