

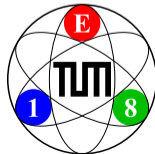
News from the Light Non-Strange and Strange Meson Sector

Stefan Wallner

Institute for Hadronic Structure and Fundamental Symmetries - Technical University of Munich



19th International Conference on Hadron Spectroscopy and Structure in memoriam Simon Eidelman
July 26, 2021



Light mesons

- ▶ $|q\bar{q}'\rangle$ states, with $q = u, d$, or s
- ▶ Masses in the range $0.14 < m \lesssim 2.5 \text{ GeV}/c^2$

Quantum numbers of mesons

- ▶ Meson spin J
- ▶ Parity P
- ▶ For non-strange light mesons:
 - ▶ Charged conjugation C
- ▶ Excitations possible
 - ▶ Spectrum of resonances with the same J^{PC}

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Light non-strange mesons

- ▶ Certain J^{PC} combinations not possible
 - ↳ Spin-exotic quantum numbers
- ▶ $J^{PC} = 0^{--}, 0^{+-}, 1^{-+}, 2^{+-}, 3^{-+}, \dots$

Light Mesons

Constituent Quark Model

Light mesons

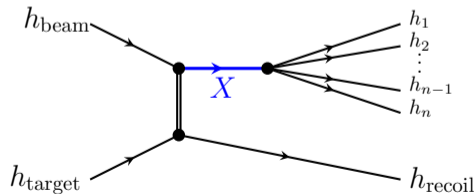
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- ▶ Scattering of high-energy beams
 - ▶ Studied at
 - ▶ GlueX, VES, COMPASS, ...
- ▶ Multi-body decays of heavier states
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 - ▶ e^+e^- colliders: Belle, BES, ...
 - ▶ hadron colliders: LHCb, ...



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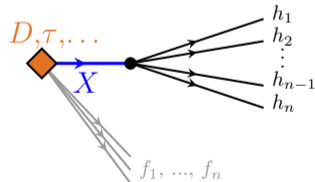
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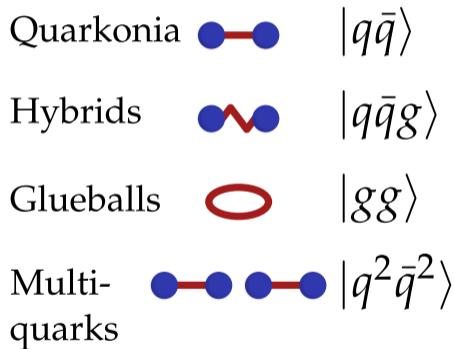
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- ▶ Mesons are linear **superposition of all allowed basis states**
 - ▶ "Configuration mixing"
 - ▶ Disentanglement of contributions difficult
- ▶ **Spin-exotic states**
 - ▶ Exclude $|q\bar{q}'\rangle$ contribution

Quarkonia  $|q\bar{q}\rangle$

Light Mesons

Beyond the Constituent Quark Model

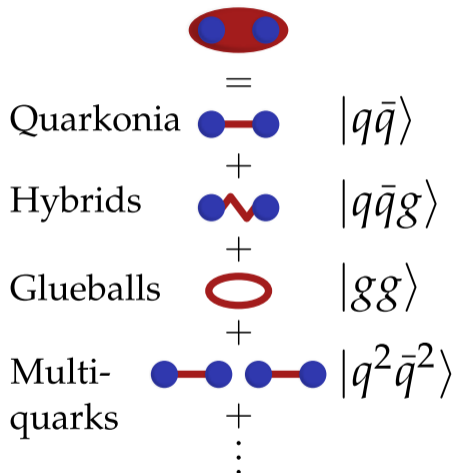
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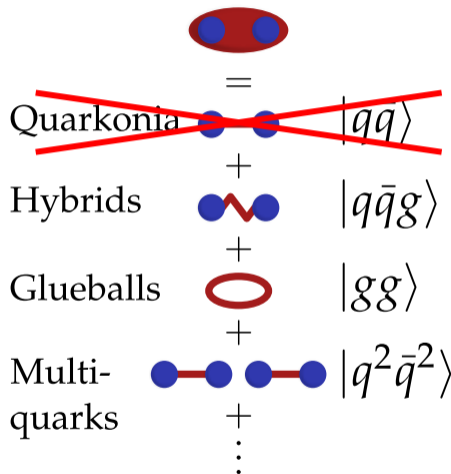
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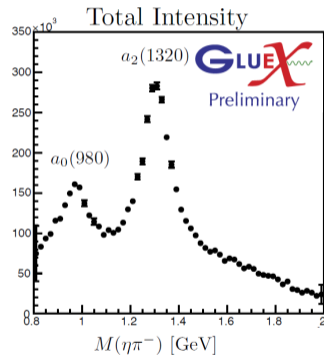
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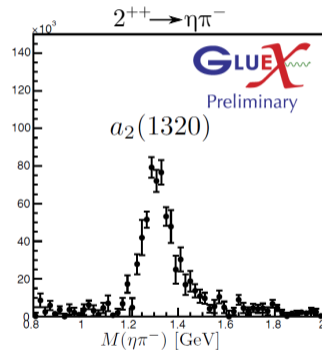
$\eta\pi$ from GlueX

- ▶ Expected as a golden channel for spin-exotic π_1
- ▶ Large data set from GlueX of $\eta\pi^-$ final state
 - ▶ First partial-wave analysis
 - ▶ Finds expected signals
- ▶ Similar large data set from GlueX of $\eta\pi^0$
 - ▶ Different exchange in production
 - ▶ Complementary data
 - ▶ First partial-wave analysis



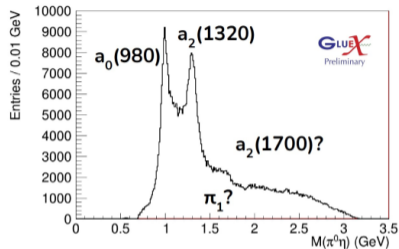
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Searching Spin-Exotic States

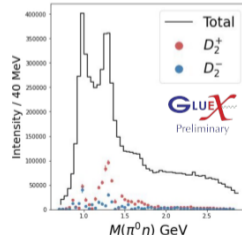
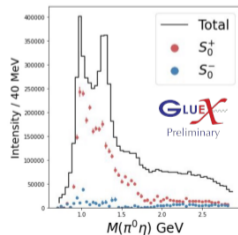
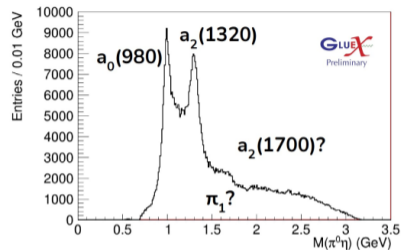
π_1 with $J^{PC} = 1^{-+}$

Talk by Peter Pauli, Plenary (Thu 7:00)

Talk by Colin Gleason, Meson spectroscopy (Wed 10:30)

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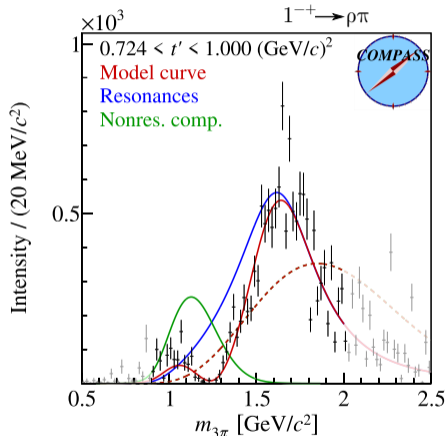
Curtis A. Meyer, LISHEP Virtual Conference 2021

$\pi^- \pi^- \pi^+$ from COMPASS

- ▶ $J^{PC} = 1^{-+}$ studied at COMPASS in the $\rho\pi$ final state
- ▶ Resonance-like signal
 - ▶ Reproduced by Breit-Wigner resonance
- ▶ Non-resonant production mechanisms also contribute
- ▶ Data show excess over non-resonant contribution

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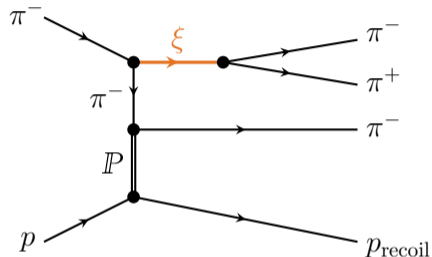
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Talk by Fabian Krinner, Meson spectroscopy (Wed 10:10)

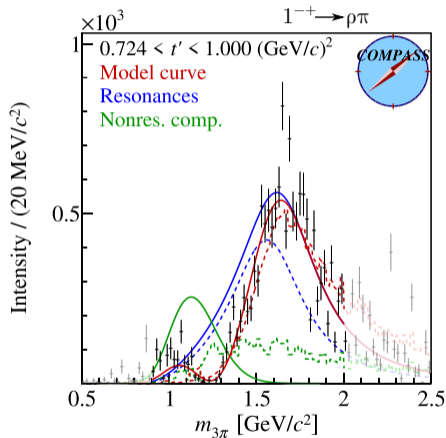
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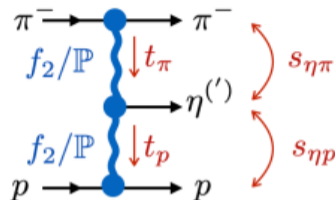
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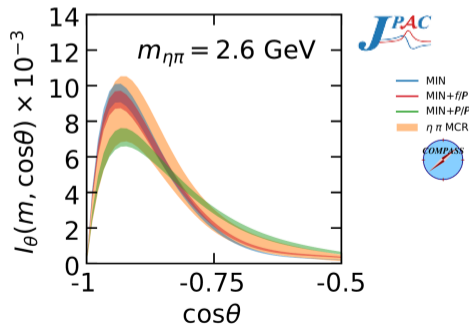
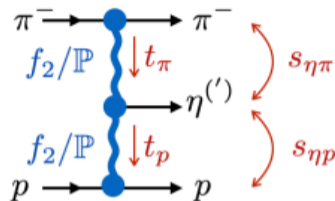
JPAC analysis of COMPASS $\eta^{(\prime)}\pi$ data

- ▶ Non-resonant contributions also in $\eta^{(\prime)}\pi$ final state
- ▶ JPAC analysis of high-mass region
 - ▶ Expected to be dominated by non-resonant contributions
- ▶ Data can be described by double-Regge model
- ▶ Study of different Regge exchanges
 - ▶ \mathbb{P}/\mathbb{P} necessary to describe $\eta'\pi$ final state
 - ↳ Points to large gluon affinity
 - ▶ Importance of bottom- f_2 exchange
 - ↳ $\eta^{(\prime)}\pi$ not only produced by \mathbb{P} exchange at high masses



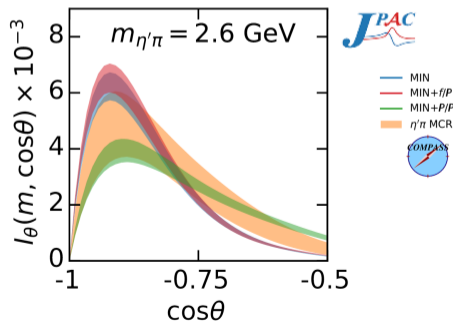
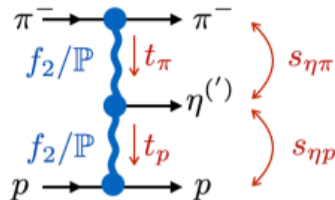
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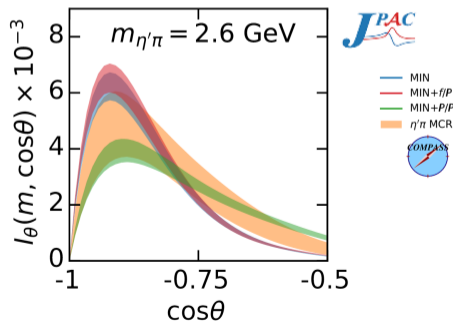
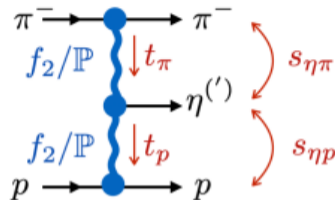
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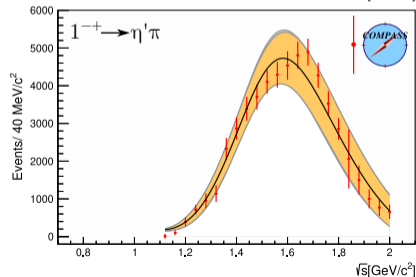
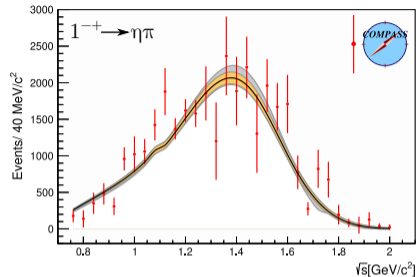
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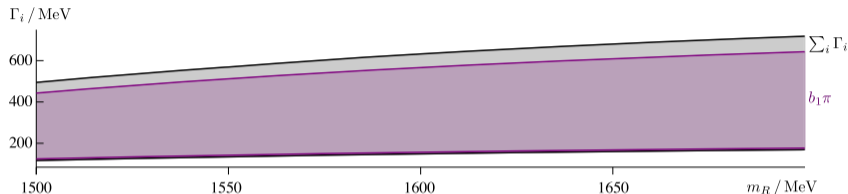
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 - ▶ Crystal Barrel data
 - ▶ $p\bar{p} \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\eta, \pi^0\eta\eta, K^+K^-\pi^0$
 - ▶ Various $\pi\pi$ scattering data
 - ▶ COMPASS 2^{++} and 1^{-+} waves in
 - ▶ $\pi^-p \rightarrow \eta^{(\prime)}\pi^-p$
- ▶ Study π_1 in $\eta^{(\prime)}\pi$ system
- ▶ Data described well
- ▶ **Only one $\pi_1(1600)$ pole needed**
 - ▶ Similar to JPAC analysis of COMPASS data [JPAC, Phys. Rev. Lett. 122 (2019) 042002]
 - ▶ $\pi_1(1400)$ put into question

Combined Analysis of Different Samples

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Kopf et al., arXiv:2008.11566 (2020)



- ▶ Determination of hadronic decays of lightest π_1 from Lattice QCD
- ▶ Decaying dominantly to $b_1\pi$
 - ▶ Experimentally more challenging to access: $b_1\pi \rightarrow \omega\pi\pi \rightarrow 5\pi$
 - ▶ Seen at E852 (BNL) and Crystal Barrel
 - ▶ Under study at COMPASS and GlueX

Exotic States beyond Spin-Exotics

Excited π with $J^{PC} = 0^{-+}$

Lattice QCD

[Hadron Spectrum, Phys. Rev. D **88** (2013) 094505]

- ▶ Predicts three excited π with $J^{PC} = 0^{-+}$
- ▶ One of them is potential hybrid candidate

$\pi^- \pi^- \pi^+$ from COMPASS

- ▶ Updated analysis: About 2× larger sample
- ▶ Clear $\pi(1800)$ signal in
 - ▶ $f_0(980)\pi$
 - ▶ $f_0(1500)\pi$
 - ▶ $[\pi\pi]_S^{\text{AMPK}}\pi$
- ▶ Signal in $f_2(1270)\pi$ decay
- ▶ Different interpretations possible
 - ▶ Another resonance at about $1.7 \text{ GeV}/c^2$?
 - ▶ Interference of $\pi(1800)$ with other components?
 - ▶ ...

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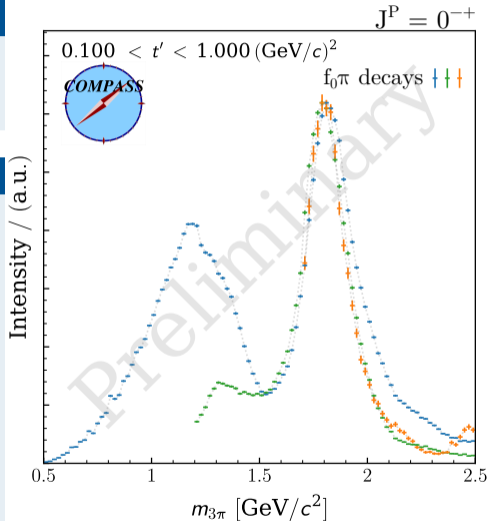
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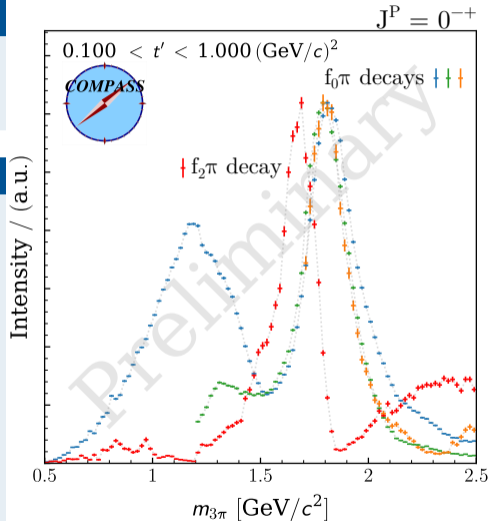
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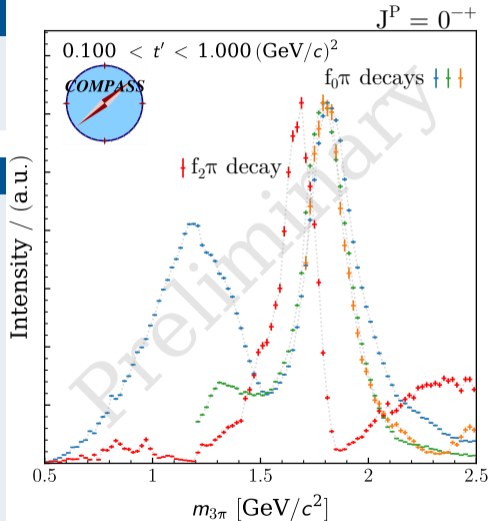
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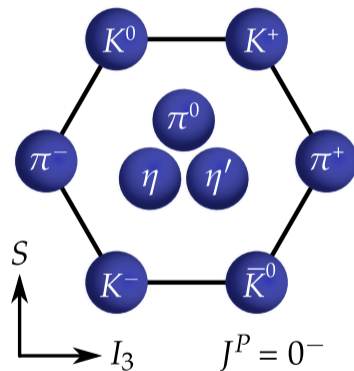
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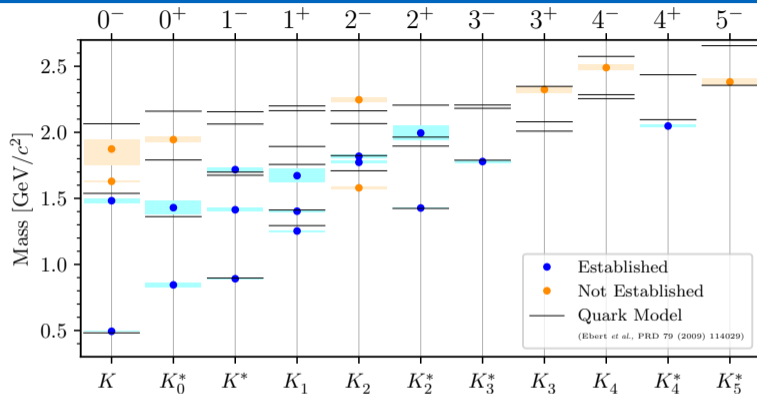
Exotic States beyond Spin-Exotics

Excited π with $J^{PC} = 0^{-+}$

- Search of strange partners of excited π



Strange Meson Spectroscopy



PDG lists 25 strange mesons

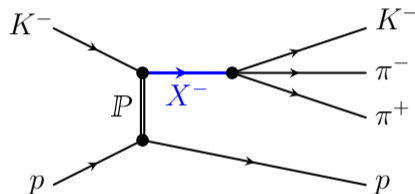
(2021)

- ▶ 16 established states, 9 need further confirmation
- ▶ Missing states with respect to quark-model predictions
- ▶ Many measurements performed more than 30 years ago

Strange Meson Spectroscopy at COMPASS

$K^- \pi^- \pi^+$ from COMPASS

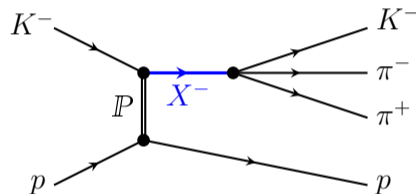
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- ▶ About 3.5 times larger than ACCMOR (WA03)



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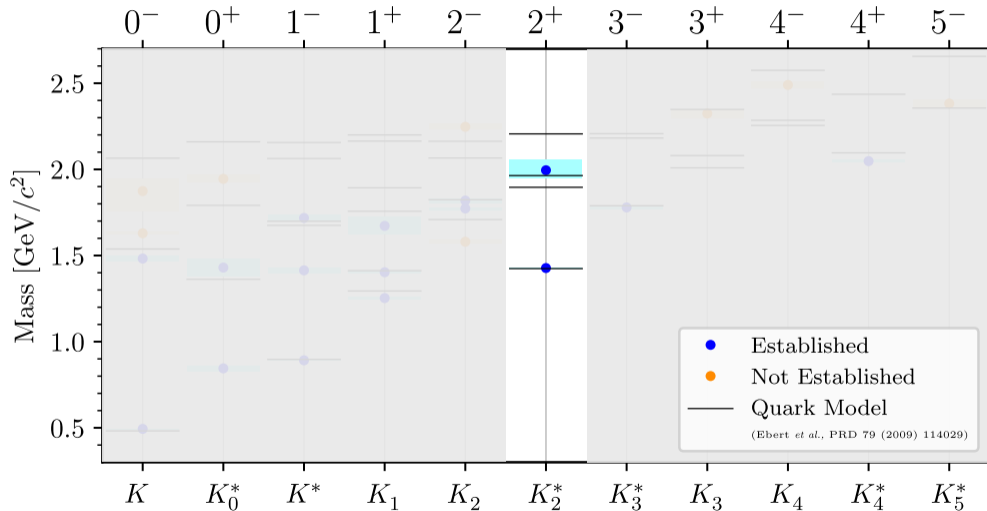
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Searching for Established States

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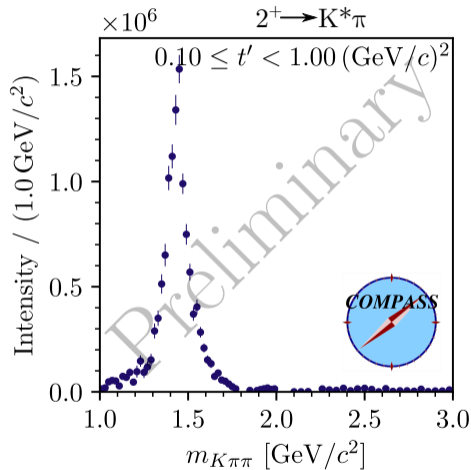
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$K^- \pi^- \pi^+$ from COMPASS

► Signal in $K_2^*(1430)$ mass region

- In agreement with previous measurements
- Recent precise measurement from BES III



Searching for Established States

The $K_2^*(1430)$

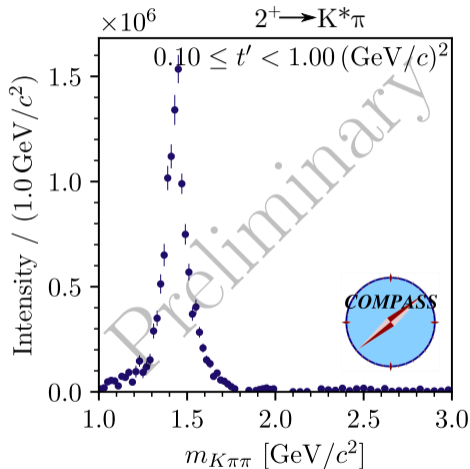
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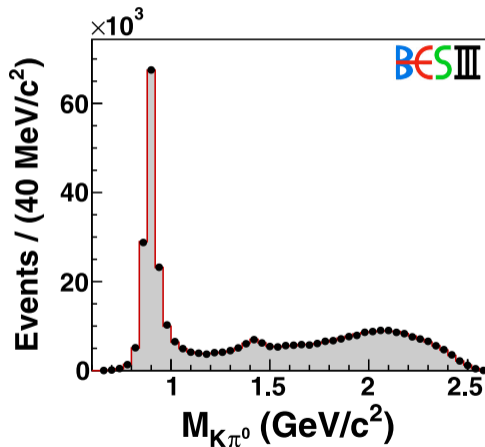
► $J/\psi \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0$



$K^- \pi^- \pi^+$ from COMPASS

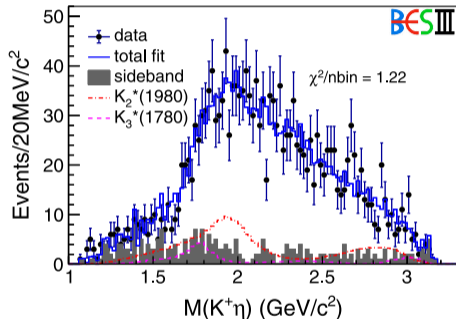
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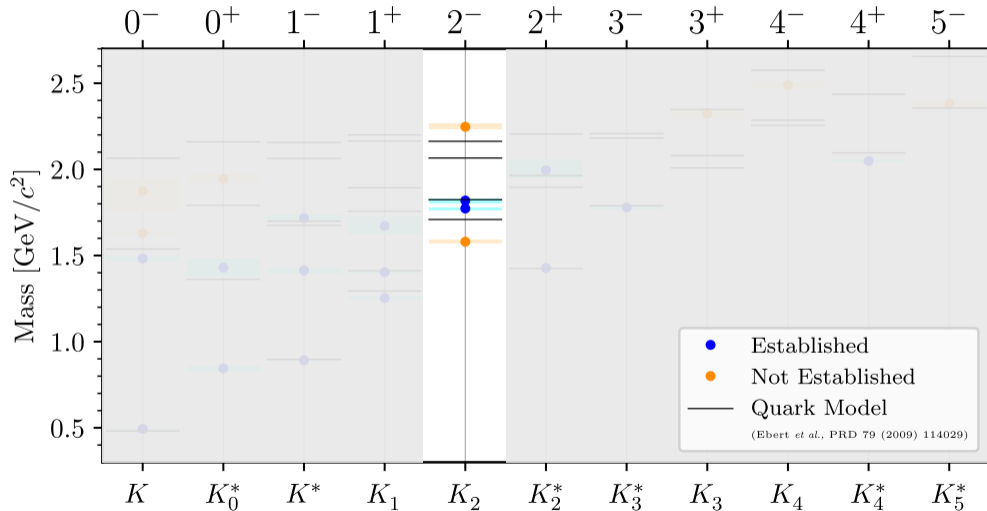
$\psi(3686) \rightarrow K^+K^-\eta$ from BESIII

- ▶ Study K_J^* resonances in $K^\pm\eta$ subsystem
- ▶ Contribution from $K_2^*(1980)$ found
 - ➔ $K_2^*(1980)$ now marked as established



Investigating a Large Mass Range

K_{2S} Resonances

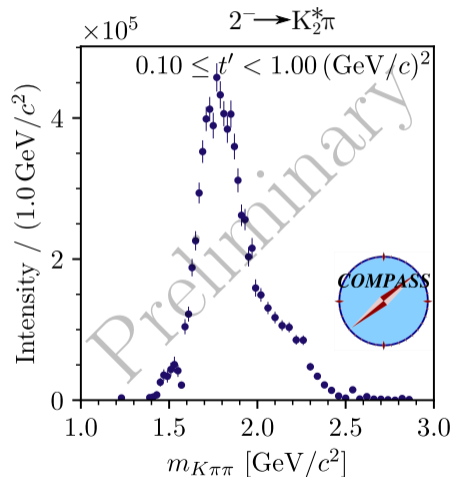


Investigating a Large Mass Range

K_2^S Resonances

$K^- \pi^- \pi^+$ from COMPASS

- ▶ Large signal in $2^- 0^+ K_2^*(1430) \pi$ S wave
- ▶ Two resonances in signal region
 - ▶ $K_2(1770)$, $K_2(1820)$
- ▶ Bump in high-mass shoulder
 - ▶ Potential $K_2(2250)$
- ▶ Similar signals also in
 - ▶ $\rho(770) K$ and
 - ▶ $K^*(892) \pi$ decays

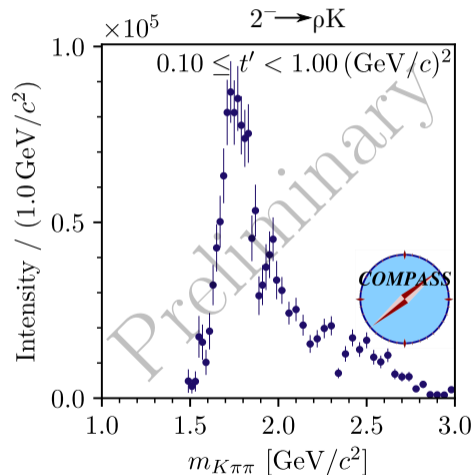


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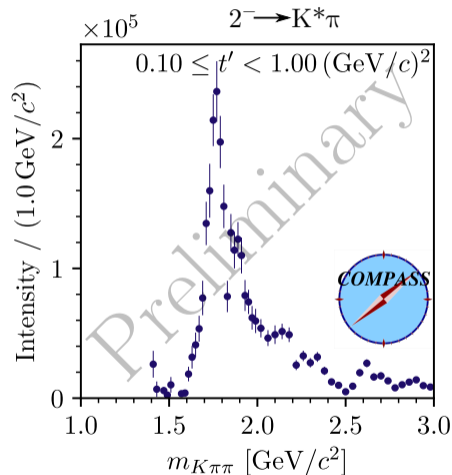


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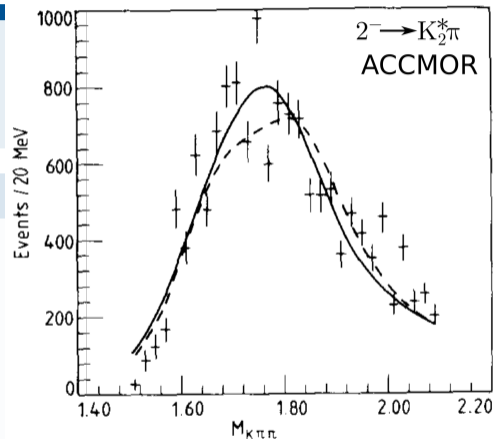
Investigating a Large Mass Range

K_2 s Resonances

- ▶ Existence of one or two low-mass K_2 state not clear at previous measurements
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$B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi\phi K^+$ from LHCb

- ▶ Both $K_2(1770)$ and $K_2(1820)$ considered
- ▶ Limited kinematic range
 - ▶ Cannot access low- and high-mass states
- ▶ Updated analysis of larger sample
 - ▶ High- and low mass tail of states outside kinematic range needed to describe data
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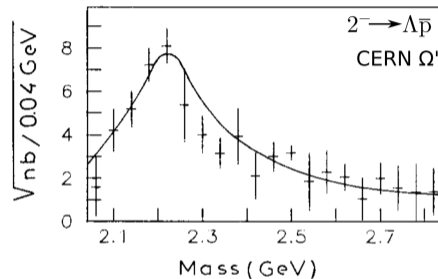
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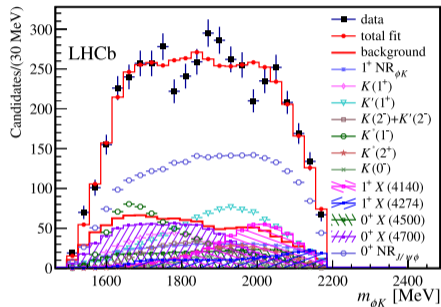
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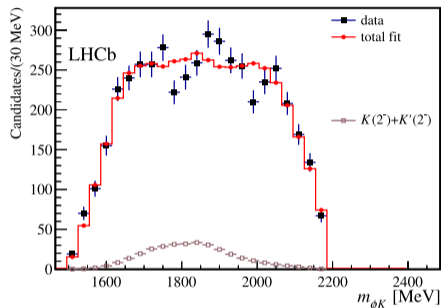
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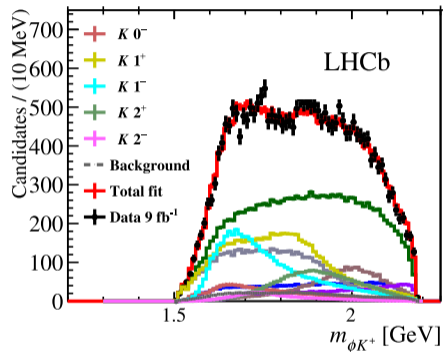
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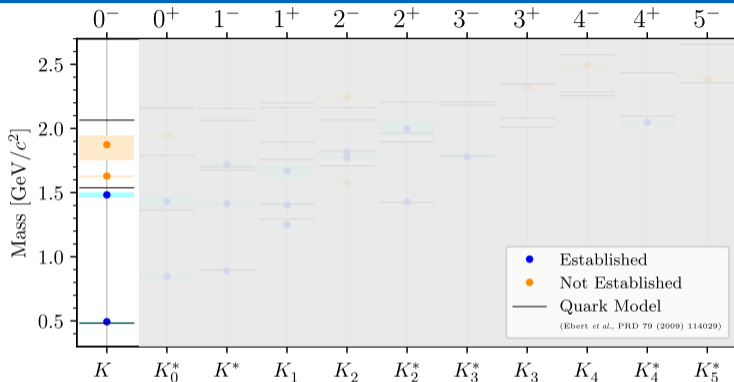
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Searching Exotic Strange Mesons

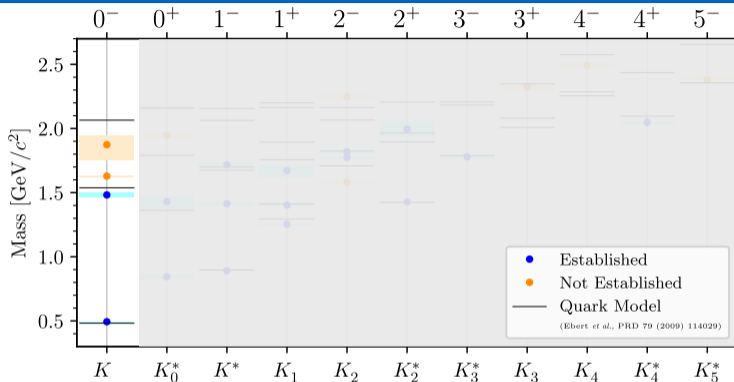


PDG

(2021)

- ▶ K(1460) and K(1830) potentially quark-model states
- ▶ K(1630) candidate for exotic state
 - ▶ Unexpectedly small width: 16 MeV/c²
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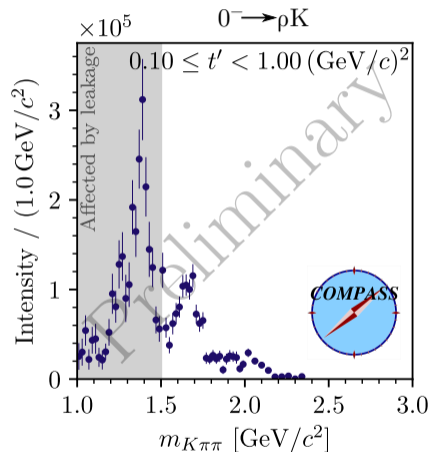
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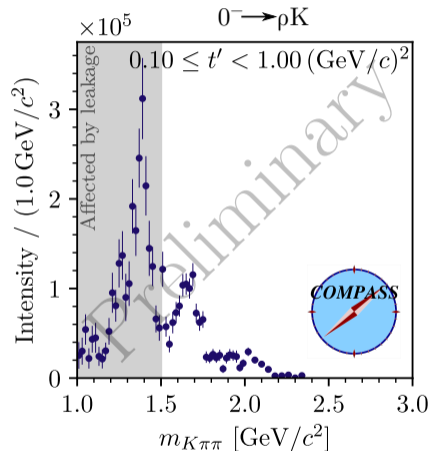
$K^- \pi^- \pi^+$ from COMPASS

- ▶ Peak at about $1.4 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
 - ▶ Potentially from established $K(1460)$
 - ▶ But, $m \lesssim 1.5 \text{ GeV}/c^2$ region affected by analysis artifacts
- ▶ Second peak at about $1.7 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
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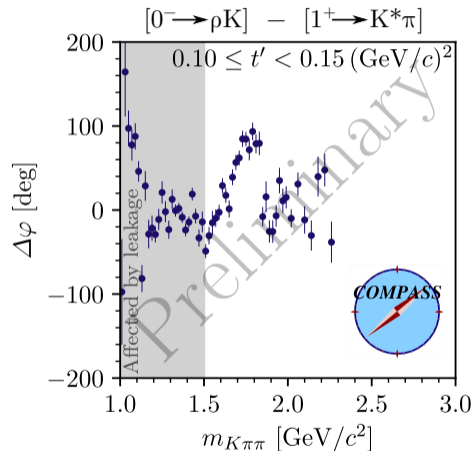
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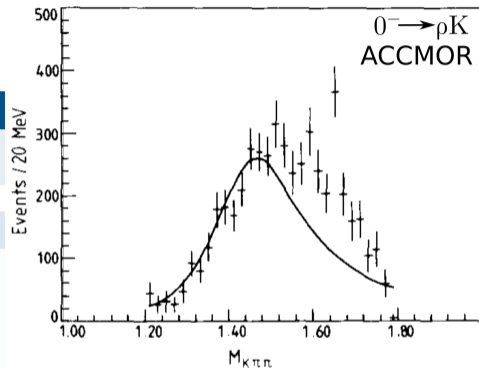
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$K^- \pi^- \pi^+$ from LHCb

- ▶ Measurement of $D^0 \rightarrow K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^\mp$ at LHCb
 - ▶ Study strange mesons in $K\pi\pi$ subsystem
 - ▶ MIPWA of $J^P = 0^-$ amplitude
 - ▶ Potential signal above $1.6 \text{ GeV}/c^2$
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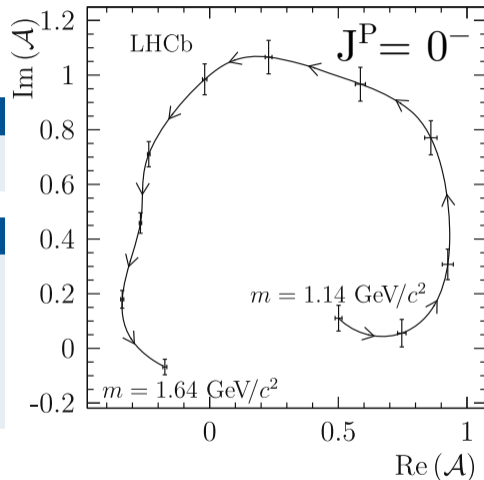
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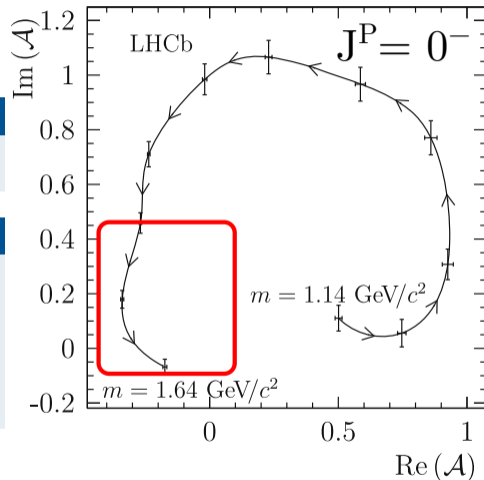
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 - ▶ COMPASS, VES, GlueX, CLAS12
 - ▶ LHCb, Belle(II), BESIII
- ▶ **Allows** us to get a more complete picture of the physical processes
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 - ▶ AMBER at CERN: Kaon spectroscopy

[arXiv:1808.00848]

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Backup

