



PIERRE  
AUGER  
OBSERVATORY

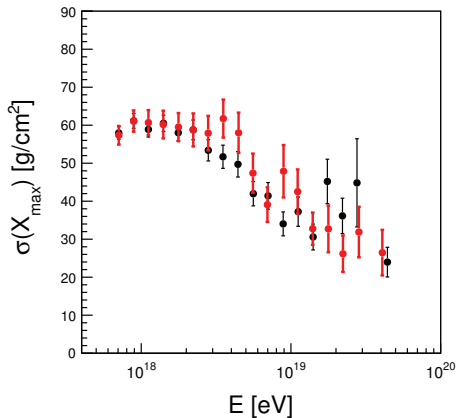
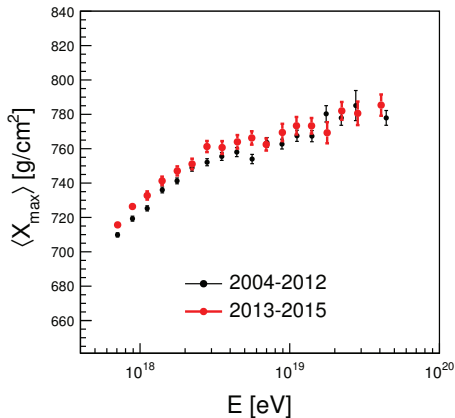
# Hybrid long term performance

collection of plots

Alexey Yushkov

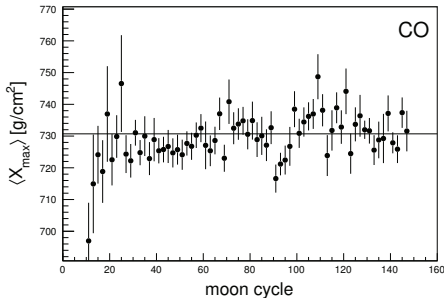
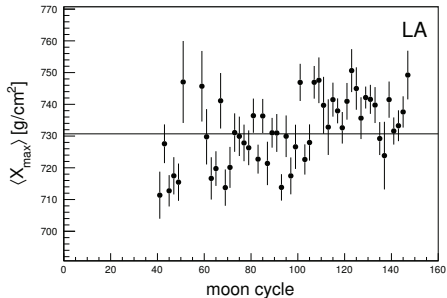
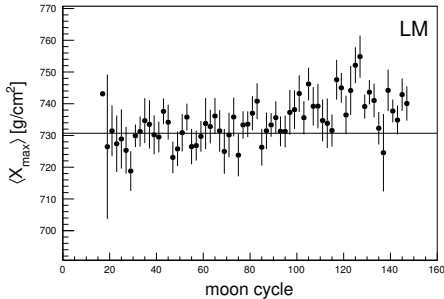
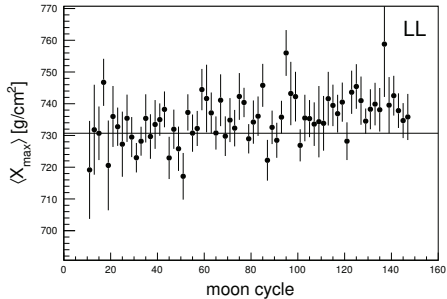
Fyzikální ústav AV ČR

# $X_{\max}$ : PRD (2014) vs 2013 – 2015



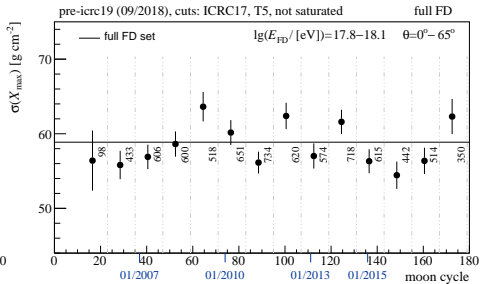
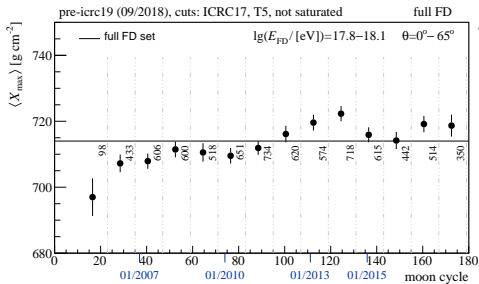
new data are deeper: “ $X_{\max}$  drift” with time of unknown origin

# Time Dependence of $\langle X_{\max} \rangle$ , $E > 10^{17.8}$ eV



$$X_{\max}, \lg(E/eV) = 17.8 - 18.1$$

each point — 12 moon cycles

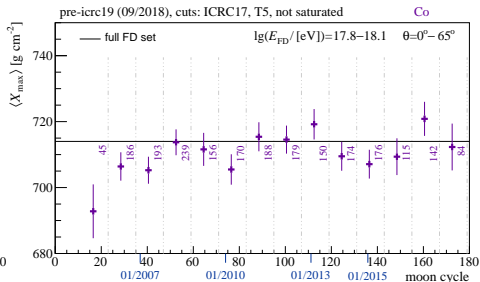
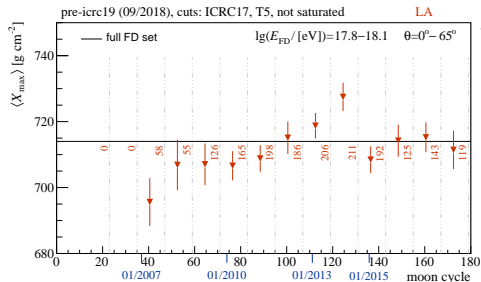
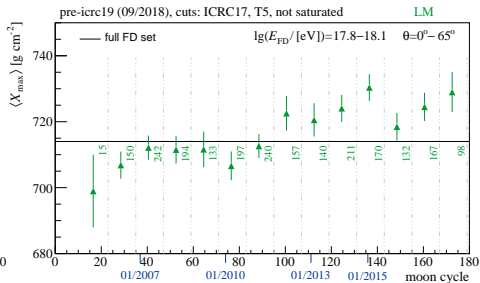
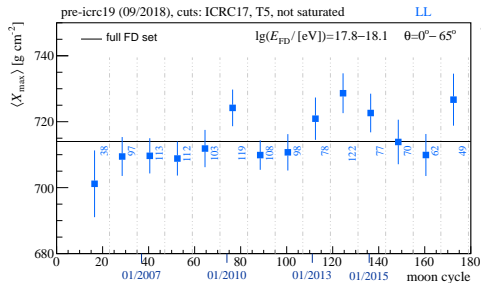


pre-production from 09/2018: aerosol, clouds, calibration DBs are far from final!

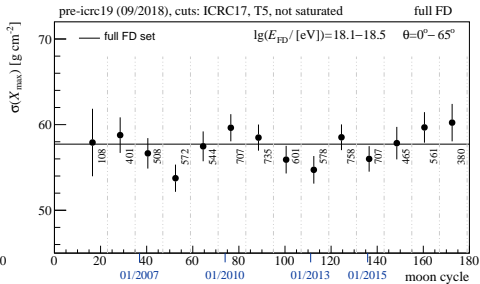
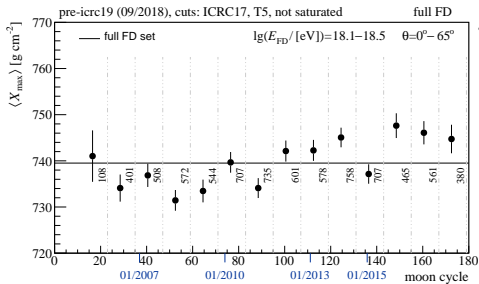
Many thanks to Lorenzo Perrone for providing the data

ICRC 2017  $X_{\max}$  cuts, T5 non-saturated events,  $0^\circ - 65^\circ$  ( $r_G(X_{\max}^*, S_{38}^*)$  selection, PLB (2016))

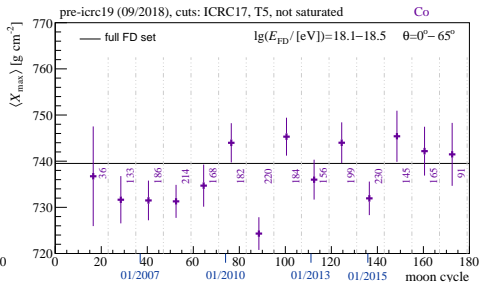
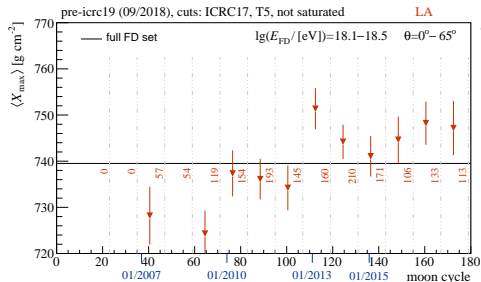
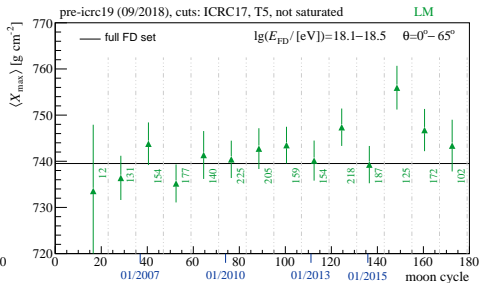
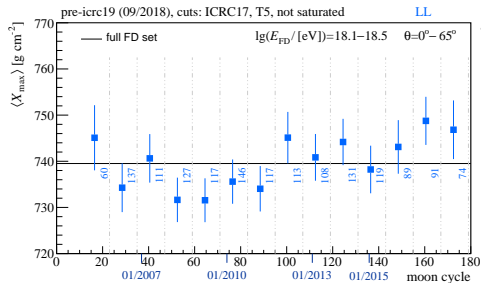
$$X_{\max}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 17.8 - 18.1$$



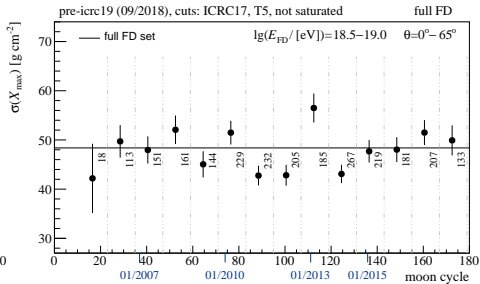
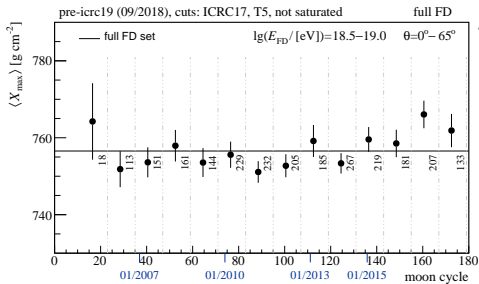
$$X_{\max}, \lg(E/eV) = 18.1 - 18.5$$



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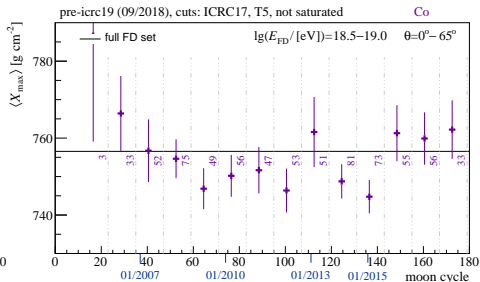
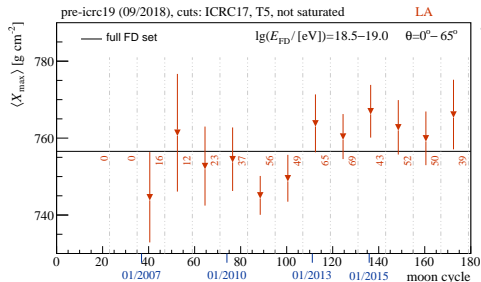
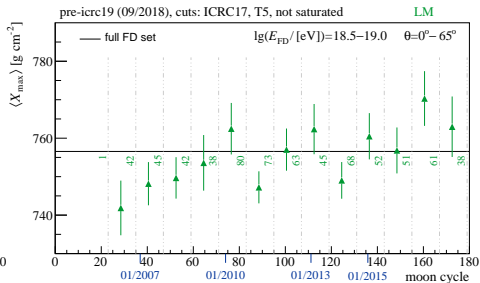
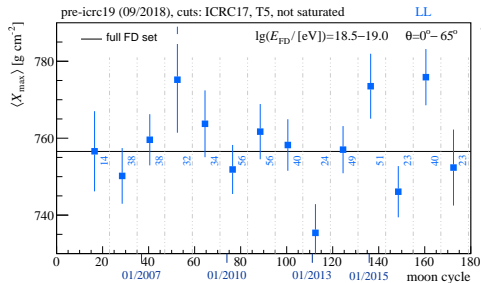


$$X_{\max}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 18.5 - 19.0$$

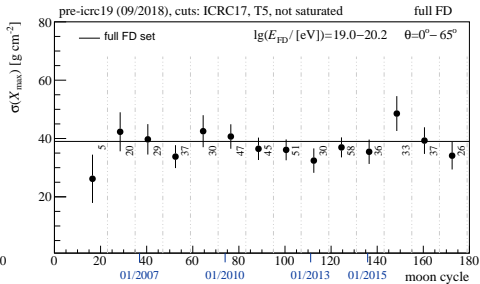
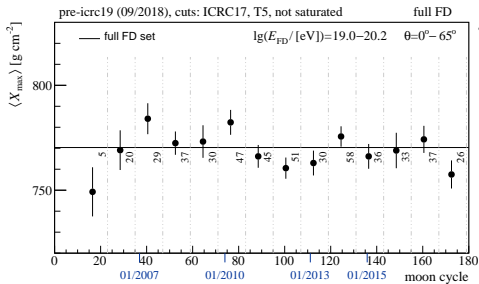




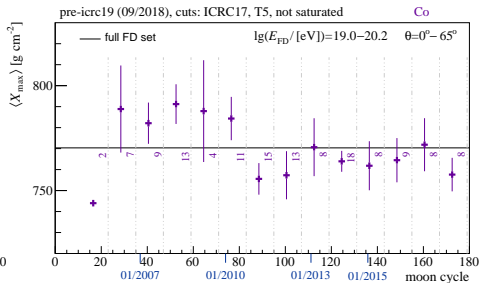
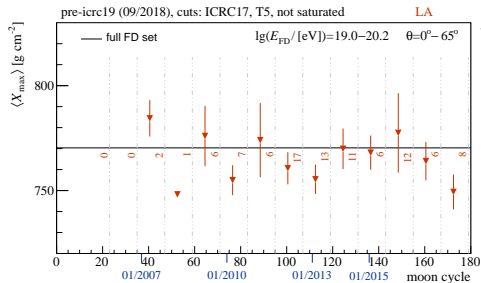
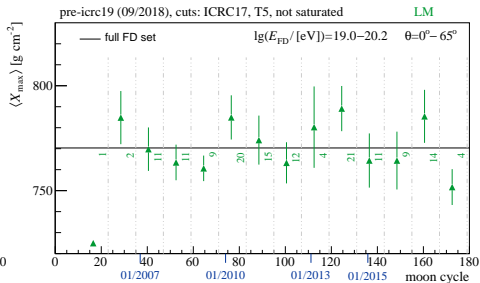
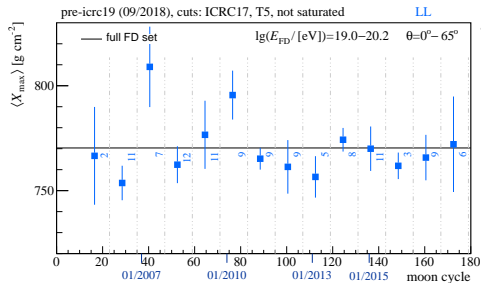
$$X_{\max}, \lg(E/eV) = 18.5 - 19.0$$



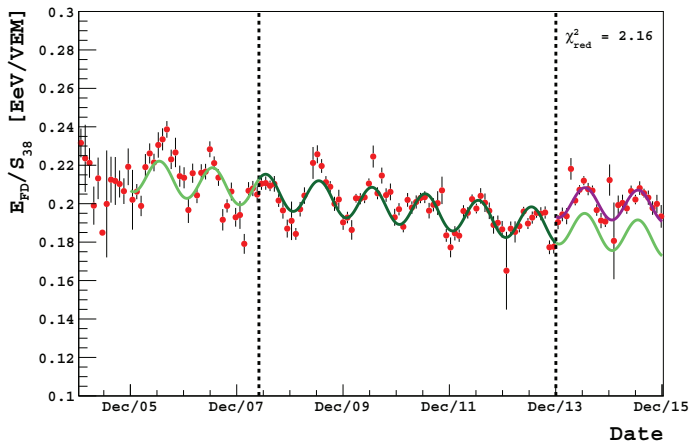
$$X_{\max}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 19.0 - 20.2$$



$$X_{\max}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 19.0 - 20.2$$



# Energy scale evolution (for $E > 3$ EeV)



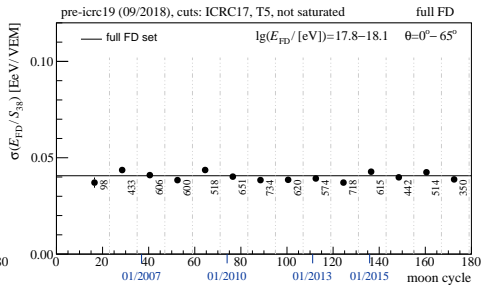
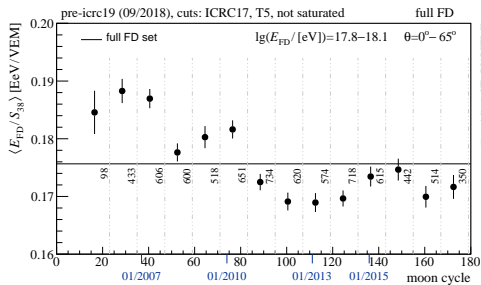
Phong Huy Nguyen, PhD thesis, GAP 2018 – 011

$E_{FD}/S_{38}$  jump: might be related to the UV filter cleaning at all FD sites in 03/2014?

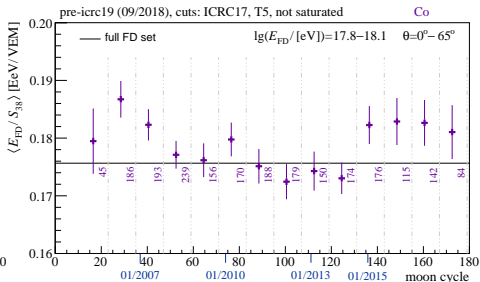
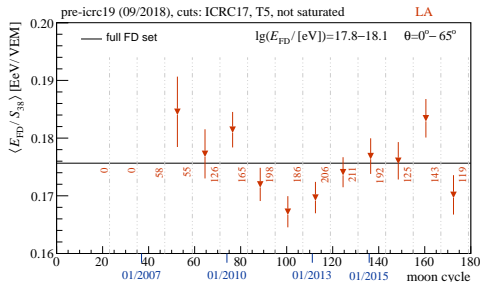
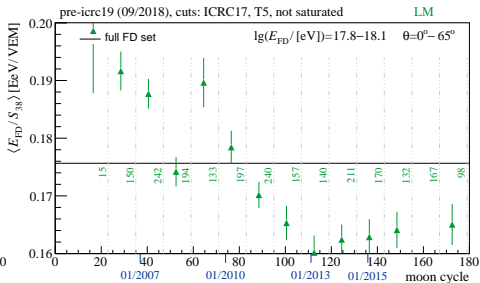
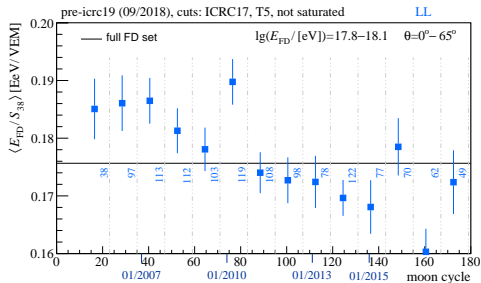
<https://www.auger.unam.mx/AugerWiki/ListOfCleanings>

$$E_{\text{FD}}/S_{38}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 17.8 - 18.1$$

each point — 12 moon cycles

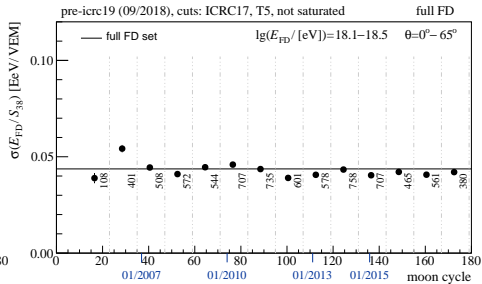
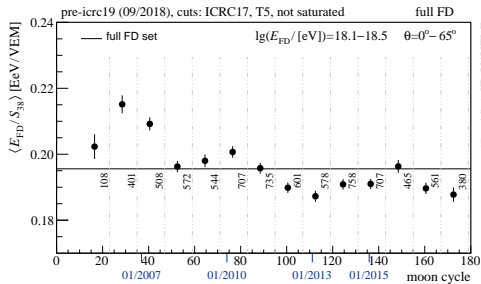


$$E_{\text{FD}}/S_{38}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 17.8 - 18.1$$

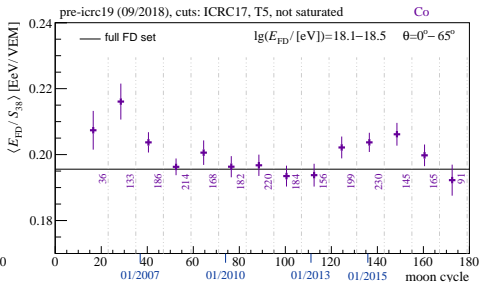
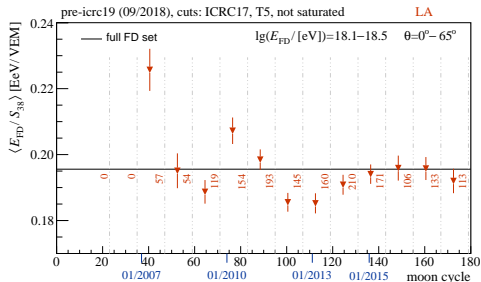
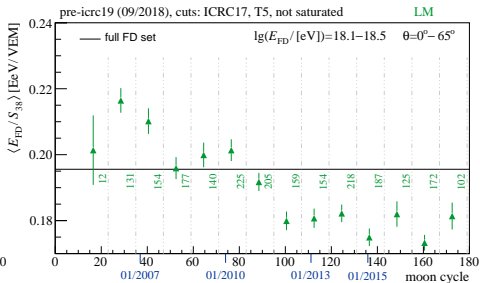
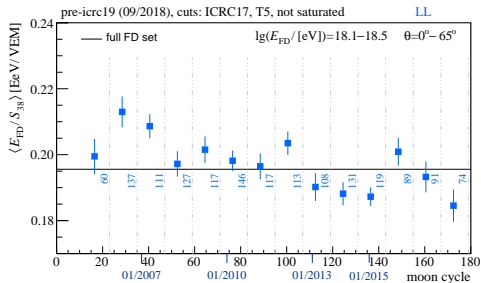


LM point near moon cycle 160 is at  $\approx 0.15 [E\text{eV}/\text{VEM}]$

$$E_{\text{FD}}/S_{38}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 18.1 - 18.5$$

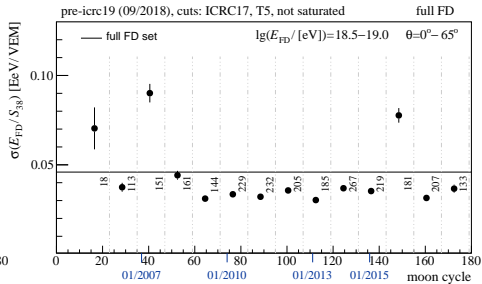
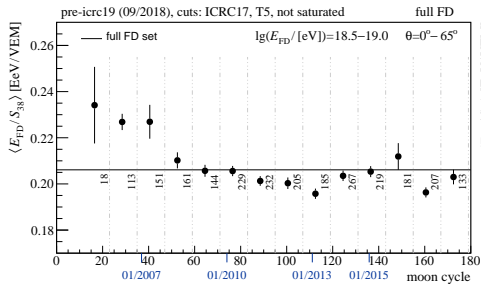


$$E_{\text{FD}}/S_{38}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 18.1 - 18.5$$

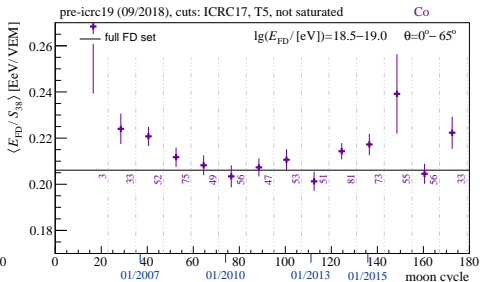
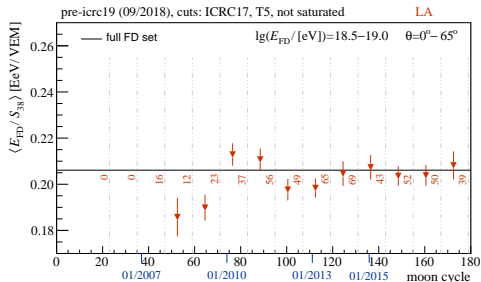
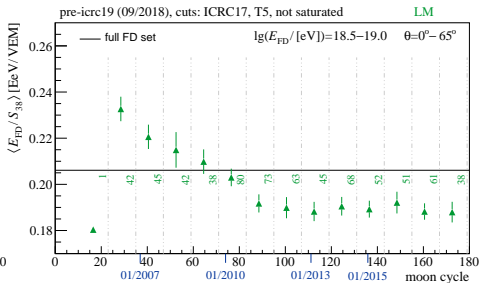
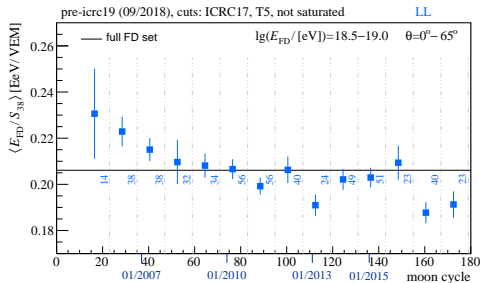




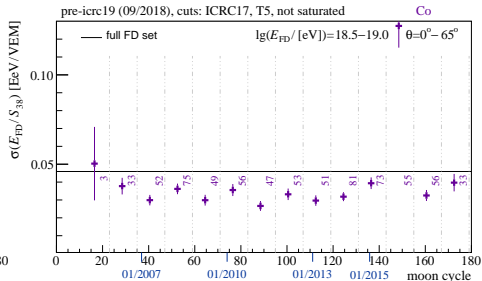
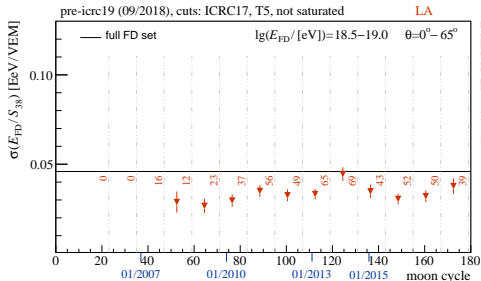
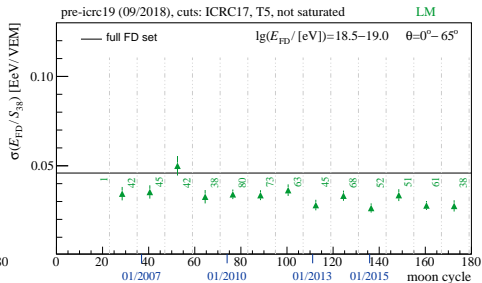
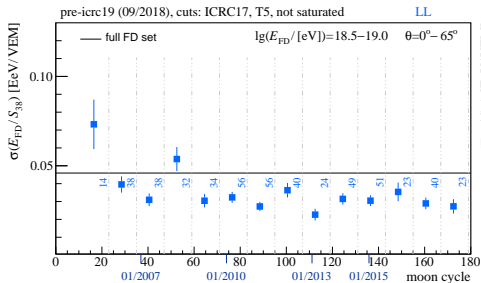
$$E_{\text{FD}}/S_{38}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 18.5 - 19.0$$



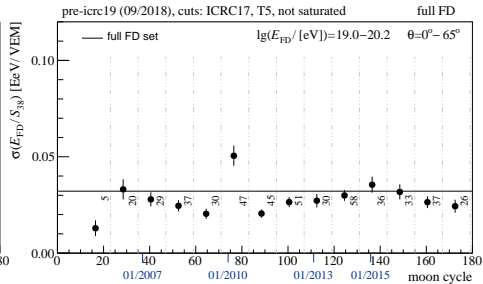
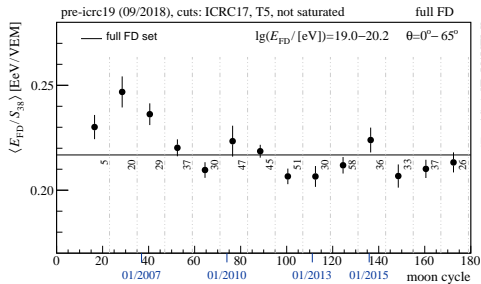
$$E_{\text{FD}}/S_{38}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 18.5 - 19.0$$



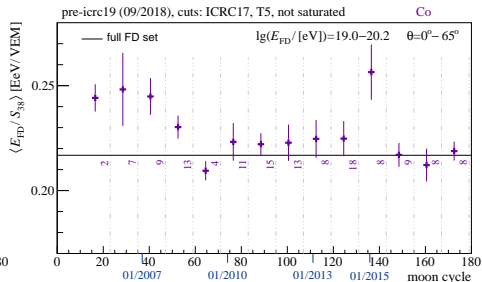
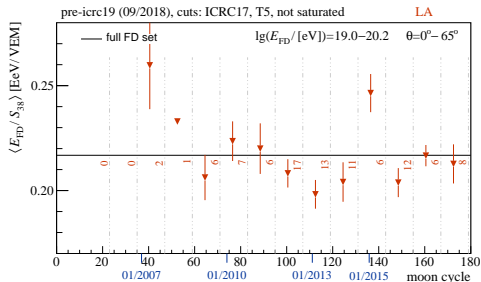
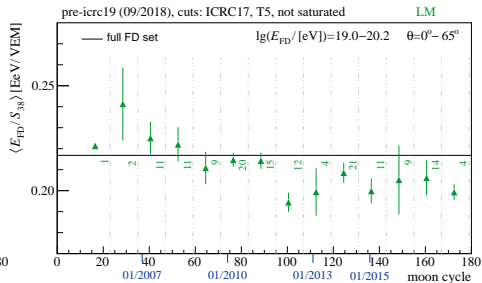
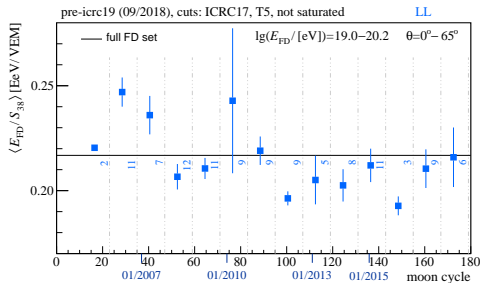
$$E_{\text{FD}}/S_{38}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 18.5 - 19.0$$



$$E_{\text{FD}}/S_{38}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 19.0 - 20.2$$

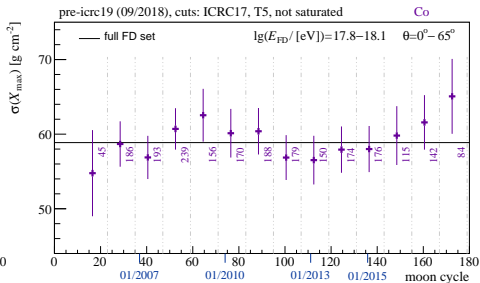
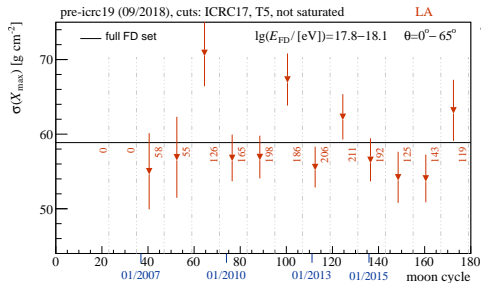
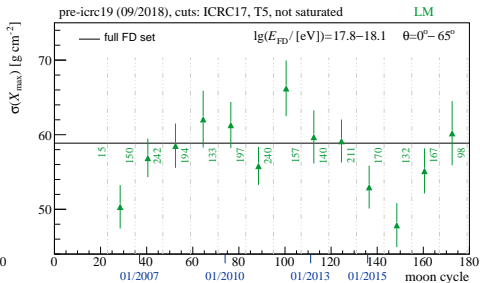
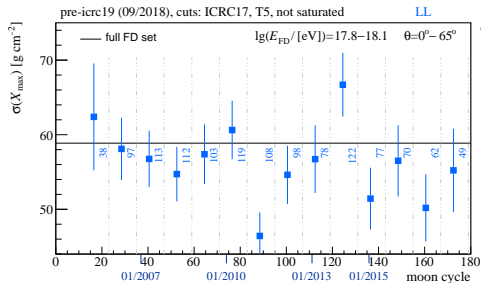


$$E_{\text{FD}}/S_{38}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 19.0 - 20.2$$

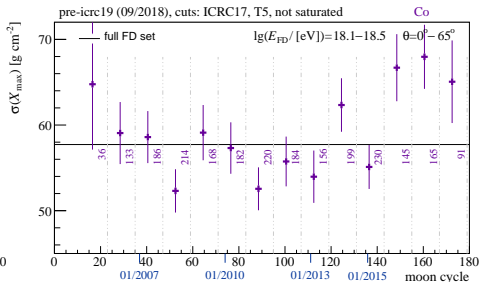
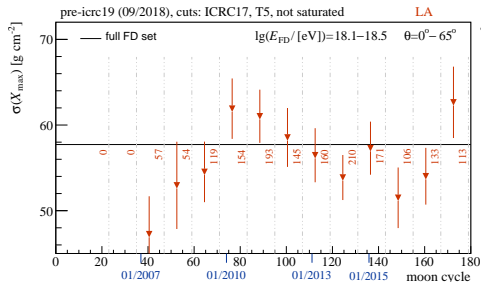
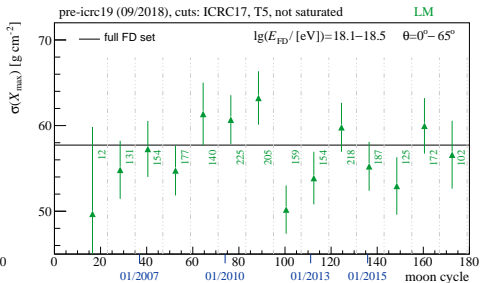
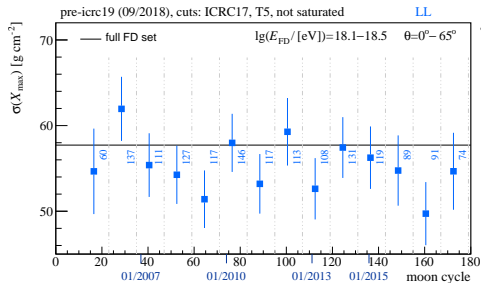


backups

$$X_{\max}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 17.8 - 18.1$$

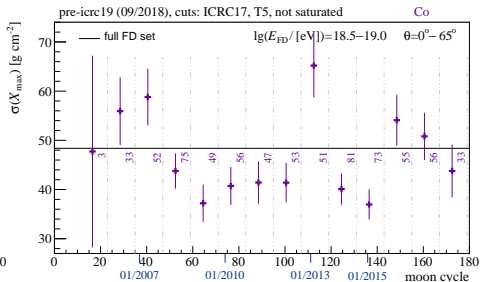
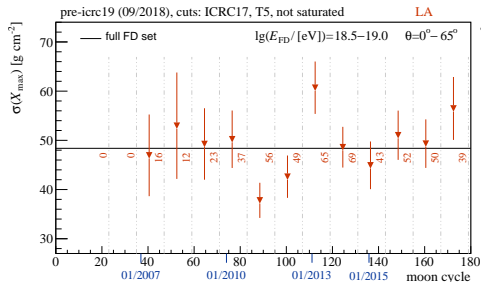
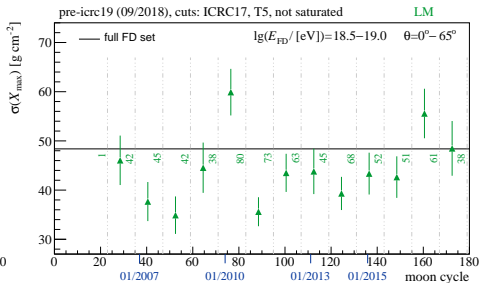
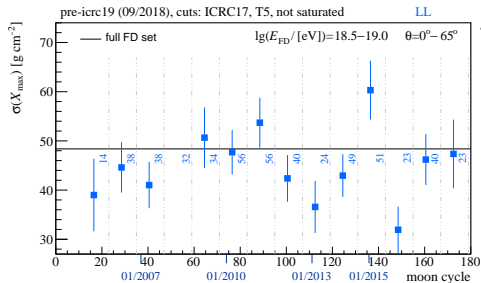


$$X_{\max}, \lg(E/eV) = 18.1 - 18.5$$

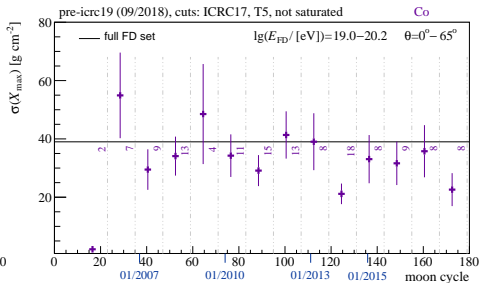
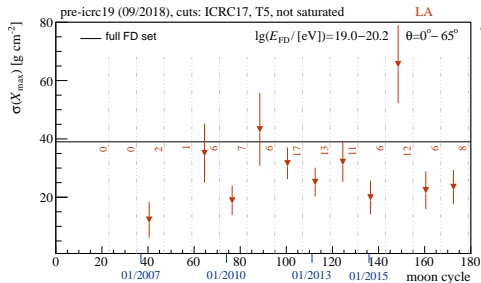
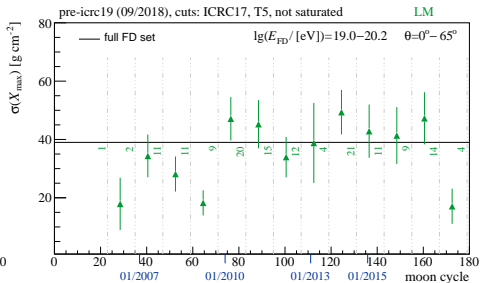
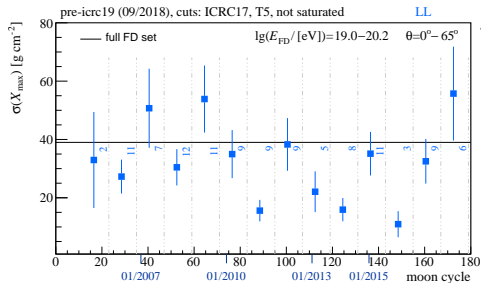




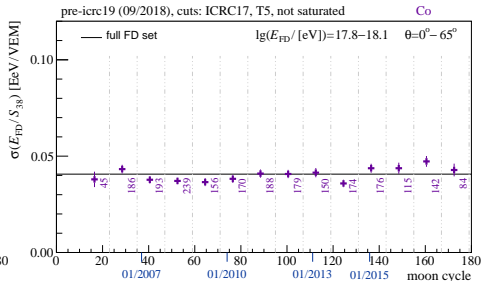
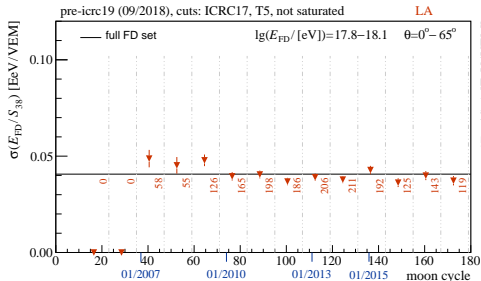
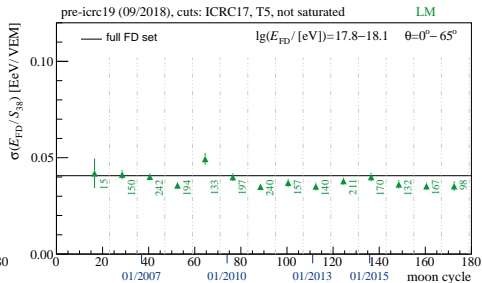
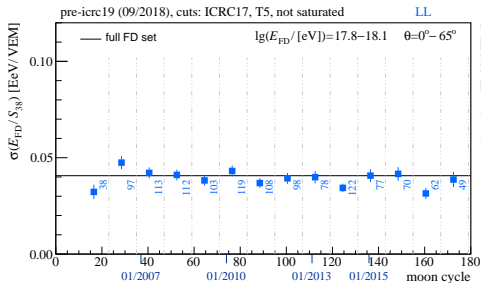
$$X_{\max}, \lg(E/eV) = 18.5 - 19.0$$



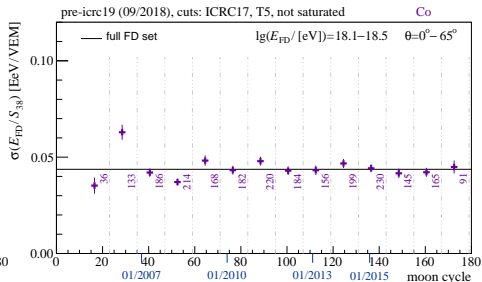
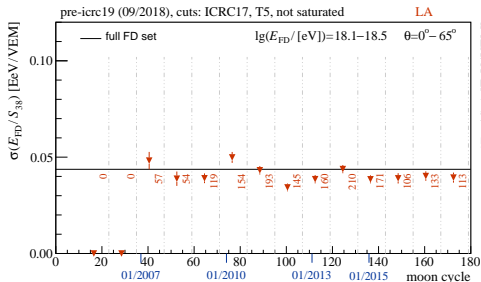
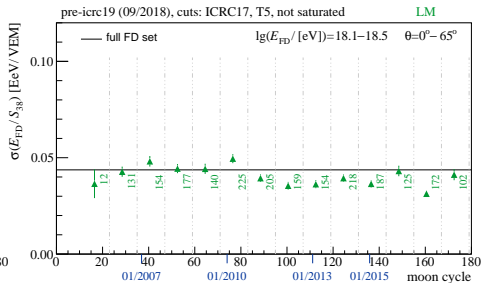
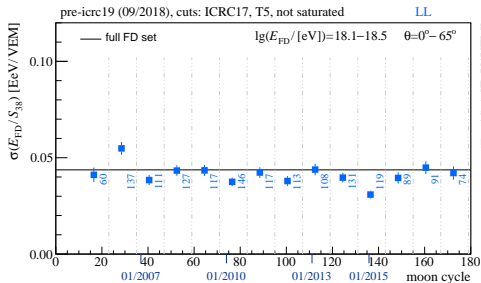
$$X_{\max}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 19.0 - 20.2$$



$$E_{\text{FD}}/S_{38}, \lg(E/e\text{V}) = 17.8 - 18.1$$



$$E_{\text{FD}}/S_{38}, \lg(E/e\text{V}) = 18.1 - 18.5$$



$$E_{\text{FD}}/S_{38}, \lg(E/\text{eV}) = 19.0 - 20.2$$

