# Neutral pion and $\eta$ meson production in p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{\rm NN}}=5.02~{\rm TeV}$

#### Pedro González Zamora for the ALICE Collaboration

Benemérita Universidad Autónoma de Puebla Facultad de Ciencias Físico-Matemáticas (FCFM-BUAP)

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### Motivation

The study of neutral meson production in p-Pb collisions is of importance:

- to confirm that the strong suppression observed in central Pb-Pb collisions is a final-state effect of the produced dense medium.
- to constrain theoretical models of particle production, as well as to provide contrains for nPDFs and FF.
- for the extraction of the direct photon spectra, as neutral pion and η mesons are the main source of background for direct photons.





Comparisons to theorical model calculations show that:

• The EPOS3 event generator reproduces the  $\pi^0$  inclusive spectrum over the full measured  $p_T$  range while for the  $\eta$  spectrum it only reproduces the distribution at  $p_T < 4 \text{ GeV}/c$ .

The combined  $\pi^0$  and  $\eta$  meson invariant differential yields were obtained by combining the individual meson measurements via a weighted average.

## $\eta/\pi^0$ ratio and $m_{\scriptscriptstyle T}$ scaling



- The plots show that the obtained  $\eta/\pi^0$  ratio is constant with a value of 0.47  $\pm$  0.02 at  $p_T > 4$  GeV/c.
- At  $p_T < 2 \text{ GeV}/c$ , the  $\eta/\pi^0$  shows a deviation from the ratio predicted by the  $m_T$  scaling.
- Experimental results of p-Au and p-Be agree with this measurement at low  $p_{\rm T}$ . The  $\eta/\pi^0$  ratio shows a good agreement with the one of pp at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV measured by ALICE.

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#### Nuclear modification factor

The nuclear modification is defined as:



The R<sub>p-Pb</sub> for the π<sup>0</sup> meson agrees with unity at p<sub>T</sub> > 2 GeV/c.
pQCD calculations and CGC describe the R<sub>p-Pb</sub> within the errors.

P. González (FCFM-BUAP)